Kimche holding talks in Cairo

By DAVID LANDAU . Post Diplomatic Correspondent

Foreign Ministry Director-General David Kimche is to meet today with Egypt's Foreign Minister Kamal Hassan Ali, and will perhaps also call on President Hosni Mubarak during extensive political talks he is holding in Cairo.

Kimche's unannounced trip is the first high-level political exchange between the two countries since the Lebanon war.

· Jerusalem was careful yesterday to keep its public comments on the Kimche visit low key, but its hopes were plainly running high.

Apart from a possible improvement in the substance of the relationship between Israel and Egypt, the visit was seen as significant because of its timing — at a mo-ment of tension in the Middle East with Syria vociferously warning of an imminent American attack. Officials in Jerusalem said there was no connection between Kimche's talks in Egypt and the delicate regional situation. His visit, they said, had been under discussion for more than two weeks.

Aluf (Maj. Gen.) Ori Orr (left) and Aluf Haim Erez.

Orr named OC North

They acknowledged, though, that the director-general would want to discuss regional developments with his Egyptian hosts, as well as Israeli-Egyptian rela-

Yesterday. Kimche held a lengthy working session with Egyptian Minister of State for Foreign Affairs Butros Ghali, the man who coined the term "cold peace" to describe current relations between the two countries. Kimche was accompanied by Ambassador Moshe Sasson and by the ministry's legal adviser, Elyakim Rubinstein.

Some observers saw the Egyptian invitation to Kimche to come and talk as the result, in part at least, of insistent American urgings upon Cairo not to let the 'cold peace" become a deep freeze.

Simultaneously with Kimche's talks, lower-level Israeli and Egyptian officials are meeting in Rome with top officials of the Sinai Multinational Force and Observers for the force's six-month review of financial and administrative matters. Officials in Jerusalem said there are "no particular problems" facing the conferees.



Reservists called up in yesterday's exercise fill up with food, offering

Thousands take part in IDF call-up exercise

By JOSHUA BRILLIANT Post Defence Reporter

TEL AVIV. - Most of the tens of thousands of Israel Defence Forces reservists who took part in a call-up exercise that began yesterday were released after reporting for duty, an IDF spokesman said.

The IS20 million call-up began at 4 p.m. yesterday, when the IDF spokesman called up several units on TV and radio by means of code names such as "warm ice cream," "eurrings" and "torn paper bag." Fourteen names were broadcast to plent what was supposed to be a

representative sample of army units. The soldiers reported to town centres for transportation to their emergency equipment stores.

In one case, soldiers of a hawk ground-to-air missile battery were deployed near one of the stores north of Tel Aviv. This exercise was

designed to "protect" the base from enemy attack.

The emergency stores are helieved to be among the more sensitive targets in Israel until soldiers are issued their equipment and proceed to the front.

The call-up exercise was held despite Syrian nervousness - expressed earlier this week by a general call-up there. But defence establishment sources said Syria's intelligence and Israel government assurances conveyed through the UN and other channels should have assured them that Israel was not planning an attack.

The last exercise of this kind was held in February 1981. According to Deputy Chief-of-Staff Aluf David lvri, the call-up was needed to practise some recently introduced

Arafat holding on TRIPOLI. - PLO leader Yasser International efforts to halt the Arafat yesterday pledged to fight until victory, as his gunners

Shamir: early

withdrawal

now in sight

launched volleys of rockets from this port city towards attacking Syrian-controlled Palestinian rebel forces.

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Shamir said last night that Israel

will cut back its forces in

Lebanon "in the near future,"

and that total withdrawal is in

the end of the Peace for Galilee

war," he said in his first lengthy

television interview since taking

Shamir said the war had achieved

its main objectives - security for

Galilee and destruction of the

Palestine Liberation Organization infrastructure. "If we are still sitting

there, it is to assure that after we

leave, the terrorists will not return

office a month ago.

"I helieve we are approaching

Prime Minister Yitzhak

"We will fight against this aggres-sion until victory," the Palestine Liberation Organization chief told reporters. Late last night, an Arafat

spokesman said a cease-fire had been reached, but was sceptical as to its chances of holding.

Outside nearby Baddawi refugee camp Arafat loyalists appeared to have pushed the rebel forces back. retaking territory lost on Tuesday.

fighting failed, with a delegation of Gulf diplomats trying without success to bring a truce into effect yesterday afternoon.

to our border." He declined to es-

timate how long it would take

before the army leaves Lebanon.

Asked whether a Syrian

withdrawal from Lebanon is no

longer a condition for an Israeli pul-lout, he said the simultaneous

departure of all foreign forces from

Lebanon was an integral part of any

security arrangement for that

Shamir was asked whether he

might lead the country into a war

"of choice" such as the Lebanese

war in which the initiative was

Israel's. He said Israel is part of the Middle East and it must be involved

in the region, preferably politically,

economically and culturally and not

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 1)

country.

"I announced my readiness for a cease-fire when it was offered and I stand by this," Arafat said, "I will do my best to avoid confrontation in the city."

The rebels, however, now in control of Arafat's Voice of Palestine radio station, said in a broadcast yesterday that "the battle will not end until we obliterate the Arafat gang and the plotters with him inside Tripoli.

Arafat and his close aides have (Continued on Page 2, Col, 2)

More W. Bank unrest

By DAVID RICHARDSON

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Jerusalem Post Staff

Aluf (Maj. Gen.) Ori Orr has been appointed OC Northern Com-

mand, and Aluf Haim Erez has been

appointed chief logistics officer, the

Israel Defence Forces spokesman

innounced yesterday. The new ap-

Orr, OC Central Command since

1981, replaces Aluf Amir Drori,

who is to undertake advanced

studies. Born in Kfar Haim in 1939,

Orr has served in the IDF since 1957

noured Corps. Before heading the

Central Command, he was OC

a variety of combat command

ts, most of them in the Ar-

nointments take effect today.

Jerusalem Post Reporter Unrest in the West Bank over the Syrian-backed assault on PLO chairman Yasser Arafat and his emaining forces in Tripoli in-:reased yesterday and spread outhwards, focusing on Hebron.

But it was the reaction of Jewish ettlers to a stone-throwing attack on one of their vehicles, in which a joung girl was struck in the face, which sparked off more widespread fisturbances in the city.

A minibus carrying children from he settlement of Yattir to school in Ciryat Arba was stoned as it passed he furik Bin Ziad school in authern Hebron. The settlers, ravelling on the bus as guards, proke into the school, firing shots nto the air. After failing to catch he youths they suspected of the atack, they detained the headmaster ind took him first to Kiryat Arba ind then to the local military government.

The headmaster was questioned and returned to his school by the irmy while the police were summoned to question the settlers in connection with the shooting. The 1rmy has ordered the school closed or a month.

The schoolgirl was taken to Hadassah hospital; her injuries were described by military sources as

... News of the incident spread

THE END

around Hebron, and in response, other israeli vehicles were stoned. Students at the Hussein School demonstrated and stoned the local offices of the Hebron Village League.

Southern Command for two years.

Orr holds a BA in history and political science from Tel Aviv

University, in addition to being a

graduate of the IDF Staff College.

He is married and the father of two

since 1982, replaces Aluf Yohanan

Gur, who is retiring from active ser-

vice. Born in Poland in 1935, he

came to the country in 1943 and

joined the IDF in 1954. A seasoned

combat officer, he is a graduate of

the National Defence College and

holds a degree in history. He is mar-

ried and the father of two sons.

Erez, OC Southern Command

daughters and a son.

The army yesterday imposed a curfew on the Jalazun refugee camp and on the casbah in Nablus for six hours. It is still maintaining the curlew on the Dehaishe refugee camp, now in its lifth day. The cuifews follow demonstrations and stone-throwing.

Stone-throwing was also reported from Al-Bira, and a boys school in Ramaliah was ordered closed for a week following disturbances there on Tuesday. A bus was stoned near the village of Al-Khadar and its windscreen smashed.

The communist weekly Al-Ittihad vesterday published the text of a telegram sent by over 100 prominent and mainly left-wing Arab writers, poets and intellectuals from all over the Arab world to Syrian President Hafez Assad, demanding an end to the fighting in Tripoli and his attempt to dominate the Palestinian issue and the PLO. The text was signed by several Israeli Arabs, and a similar announcement is being prepared by West Bankers for

publication, possibly today. Former president Yitzhak Navon vesterday held a two-hour meeting

with Bethlehem Mayor Elias Freij.

Drori: Syrian deployment is 'unchanged'

Post Defence Reporter

TEL AVIV. — Outgoing OC Northern Command Aluf (Maj. Gen.) Amir Drori said yesterday there has been "no drastic change" in Syria's military deployment since it declared a general alert on Monday. He gave no further details.

Drori, who addressed military correspondents here on the eve of his departure for studies in Washington, said the Syrian Army has been very close to the Israeli lines all along. When a reporter suggested the Syrian move was an exercise, he replied, "We will know (that) in the future."

Meanwhile in the U.S., Syrian Minister of State for Foreign Affairs Farouk a-Shara last night unwittingly granted Israel Television an unprecedented exclusive interview.

Cornered by Israel TV's Elimelech Ram at the symposium on the Camp David accords being held in Atlanta, Georgia, Shara was filmed answering a series of Ram's questions without realizing whom he was talking to.
Shara told Israel TV that Syria's

latest mobilization came in response to Israel's own mobilization exercise, and denied all Syrian complicity in the recent devastating bomb blasts in Beirut and Tyre.

At the symposium, which was attended by former U.S. presidents Jimmy Carter and Gerald Ford. former national security adviser Zbigniew Brzezinsky and others directly involved at Camp David five years ago — but boycotted by Israel — Shara strongly attacked the Israel-Egypt accord.

House okays aid to Israel

WASHINGTON (AP). — The U.S. House of Representatives on Tuesday approved a \$7.1 billion foreignaid package, including what opponents said was an unprecedented ferael to use money to produce its own

sophisticated fighter-bomber. The measure, approved by a 262-150 vote, was an amendment to the so-called continuing resolution, which would continue U.S. government spending at the 1983 levels through next February. The foreign aid provisions would be in effect for the entire fiscal year, through next September. :

The provision for Israel would lend \$300 million for research and development in the U.S. for equipment to be used in the plane, and would also allow Israel to spend \$250m, of the aid loans on the Lavi in Israel.

The House amendment would also increase economic aid to Israel to \$910m. from last year's \$785m. and would give Israel \$850m. in arms aid, up from \$750m. last year, with \$850m. in military aid loans.

New, local 'army' to be formed in S. Lebanon

By JOSHUA BRILLIANT Post Defence Reporter

TEL AVIV. - A new, local army is being built in southern Lebanon with Israeli help, OC Northern Command Aluf Amir Drori said

Observers believe the new army is expected to prevent terrorists from returning to the area and attacking Israel. Its existence would help

speed up the Israeli withdrawal

Drori told reporters that people living in Lebanon south of the Awali River are being deployed in a force expected to supplement the Lebanese Army and the several hundred men in various village

The goal is to "organize" the (Continued on Page 2, Col. 4)

Arens: PLO 'national movement'

By ARYEH RUBINSTEIN Post Knesset Reporter

Defence Minister Moshe Arens said vesterday that the civil war in . Tripoli between different factions of Fatah has exposed "perhaps the higgest fake in modern history" the idea that the PLO terrorist gangs constitute a national liberation movement.

Arens was replying to a motion for the agenda by Tawfik Toubi (Democratic Front for Peace and Equality) protesting against the house arrest of Haifa lawyer Mohammed Mi'ari and student Misra Na'is Sa'id on suspicion of having had contact with an enemy agent.

The internecine blood-letting of the last few weeks has shown the terrorist bands as fanatics fighting irrationally for undefined goals,

He said that the Fatah rebels under Abu Musa (Colonel Sa'id Musa) take their orders from Damascus



Moshe Arens

and are supported by the Syrian Baath regime, which does not helieve in a Palestinian state but regards Palestine — meaning Jordan, Judea and Samaria, Gaza and Israel - as an integral part of greater Syria.

Arens expressed the hope that the events in Tripoli would bring home to PLO supporters and sympathizers - particularly Arabs of the outlawed al-Arad movement,

Judea and Samaria and the Gaza Strip - the truth that the right path is not that of terror and bloodshed but that of co-existence between

Jews and Arabs in Eretz Yisrael. As for Mi'ari and Sa'id, Arens said, they are known as nationalist extremists who reject the very existence of the State of Israel.

Mi'ari was one of the founders of

and for years has identified himself with various bodies advocating the establishment of a Palestinian state in place of Israel, Arens said.

He called Sa'id one of the leading activists in the externist organizations that call for Israel's liquidation and its replacement by a PLO-led Palestinian state.

To halt their activity against state security, the OC Northern Command exercised his authority under Regulation 110 of the Defence Regulations (Emergency), 1945, restricting them to their homes and ordering them to report daily to the nearest police station, Arens said.

After Arens moved that the motion be struck from the agenda, Shulamit Aloni (Alignment-CRM) moved that it be referred to committee. The Alignment voted with the DFPE for referral to committee, but they were defeated by the coalition. Akiva Nof (Likud-Herut) ab-

Ata chairman, MKs differ on bailout plan

By AVI TEMKIN Post Economic Reporter

Hard words were exchanged vesterday between Ata chairman Michael Albin and members of the government and the Knesset Economic Committee during a debate on the company's financial crisis.

Albin said the corporation needs some \$10 million to solve its problems, and demanded a government guarantee for a loan on half the needed sum. He stressed that the Eisenberg group, which owns part of the company, has already injected some \$5m, without any guarantee.

The company's general manager, David Arbel, said the Cotton Board had agreed to supply Ata with 50 tons of raw material, as recommended by the committee last week. At the same time, Arbel said that this will enable the company to continue its activities for only one

Industry and Trade Minister Gideon Patt said during the debate that the government wants to help Ata, but that a plan to put the company back on a sound basis is needed.

"Until now, no such programme has been presented to the government, despite the ministry's demands," he added.

Patt stressed that the government wants to keep Ata working, but also wants to know that its problem will he solved in the long run. "The solution proposed by the owners will not solve this problem without a

recovery plan," he said. Albin reacted angrily to Patt's words and announced that Ata will close its doors. Only after the intervention of committee chairman Gad Ya'acobi did he retract his statement.

Albin also met for a few minutes yesterday with Finance Minister Yigal Cohen-Orgad to request his intervention. But apparently the minister supported Patt's position. A document prepared by the company was circulated yesterday

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 2)

NEWS ANALYSIS/By Sarah Honig

Runoff vote: gains for both Likud and Labour

By SARAH HONIG Post Political Reporter

TEL AVIV. - Tuesday's runoff local elections confirmed the trend already indicated in the first round last month - although the Likud was not punished for the economic crisis, and even bolstered its strength in several development towns, the Labour Alignment also marked some significant gains.

In the large, established immigrant towns and the veteran middle class cities - both major parties can point to victories.

Voter turnout, as in the first round, was low. Labour drew attention to upsets in its favour in Ashdod and Ramat Gan, while the Likud noted upsets in Lod and Netanya. According to Labour MK Shevah Weiss, the

results of the local elections constitute "a verv real success for the Likud, somewhat of an achievement for Labour and a bad defeat for the National Religious Party." (Statistician Hanoch Smith said last night that if

Knesset elections were held now, the Labour Alignment would have an edge over the Likud. Interviewed on TV's Mabat, the leading election analyst said the results of the local elections confirmed the recent public opinion polls giving Labour a small lead. in the present local elections. Labour scored a

EDDIE'93 political implications of the mayoralty elections

was less clear, with Labour scoring in the large towns - with their greater number of voters, and the Likud in smaller localities, he said.) The Likud had 14 victories in the 20 races in

which its candidates participated. It wrested seven local authorities from Labour control, two from the NRP and one from Agudat Yisrael. The rest were under its control previously and remained so.

Labour had eight wins. Two of these were certain victories over the Likud, with Ramat Gan poised to become a third if the soldiers' votes do not rescue three-time Likud incumbent Yisrael Peled from a razor-edge defeat by Labour's Uri Amit. Two more Labour wins came at the National Religious Party's expense. One was over an independent list, and the rest of the municipalities which Labour won were already under its control.

In all, runoff races were held in 34 localities, where no candidate mustered the minimum 40 per cent necessary to secure a win in the first

Labour Chairman Shimon Peres yesterday repeated his assertion that the results augur well for his party in the next Knesset elections. He said a political turnabout has occurred, including in the development towns. This despite the fact that Labour lost most of those towns to the clear gain in the election of councils. The

Labour campaign manager MK Mordechai

with the 1978 local elections — such a comparison shows that the Likud this time won most of the Labour-held development towns - but between the number of votes garnered by each Labour candidate in each development town and the number of votes Labour received in that town in the 1981 Knesset elections. Likud campaign managers Yitzhak Moda'i and

Gur explained that the proper comparison is not

Haim Kaufman, however, maintain that Gur's analogy is invalid, since different considerations decide the vote in local and Knesset elections. For Moda'i and Kaufman, the significant fact

is that towns like Dimona, Hatzor Haglilit, Safad and Kiryat Shmona had been under Labour control ever since they were founded. Now they have switched to the Likud. The Likud held on to Kiryat Malachi, Yavne, Kiryat Gat and Beit Shemesh.

On October 25, it also won Beit She'an. It now controls nearly all the development towns of Galilee and the North, and has made gains in the South.

Labour's only development town wins -

Yeroham, Olakim and Sderot - were not at the

Likud's expense. The latter two were at the NRP's expense, and Yeroham had no local council for many years. in the immigrant cities, the feather in Labour's

can was Ashdod, where three-time Likud incum-(Continued on Page 2, Col. 4)

Today is the final day to place your classified advertisement fortomorrow's Haluah Hehadash, Just take your ad to any advertising agency, or to an office of Ma'ariv or Ha'aretz and it will run in Hebrew in those papers. Hand it in early enough to make sure it reaches the office of Haluah Hehadash before 5 p.m. your ad will then appear in English in The Jerusalem Post.

Beat that deadline!

swissair

THE WEATHER

Partly cloudy but dry.

Safad Hota Port

SOCIAL & PERSONAL

Knesset Speaker Menahem Savidor and Mrs. Savidor gave a reception at their official residence in Jerusalem in honour of the Colomhian Ambassador Dr. Miguel Duran Ordonez and Mrs. de Duran, the Venezuelan ambassador, Heliodoro Luiz Claverie Rodriguez, and the Knesset delegation to Colombia and Venezuela.

Gad Ya'acobi, chairman of the Knesset Economic Committee, will speak on National Resolutions to the Rotary Club meeting at the Hilton Hotel in Jerusalem at 1.15 p.m. today.

Hammer, Orgad yet to agree on teachers' pay rises

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Education Minister Zevulun Hammer and Finance Minister Yigal Cohen-Orgad are due to meet conclusive session yesterday on teachers' pay rises.

The increases, which will amount to 20 per cent for Israel's 65,000 teachers, are part of the Etzioni Commission's recommendations on teachers' pay and conditions. They were first agreed upon in principle by the cabinet in 1979 and should have been implemented in Sentember.

The Secondary School Teachers Association said earlier this week that it will declare a labour dispute if the two ministers fail to find the money within the very near future.

Education Ministry Director-General Eliezer Shmueli said yesterday that the new IS700-amonth education levy has nothing to do with the money required to foot the bill for the Etzioni recommendations. As far as his ministry is concerned, everything is ready and the government has no choice but to abide by the 1979 cabinet deci-

SHAMIR

(Continued from Page One) militarily. "Whatever happens in

any country in the region affects us and obliges us to react," he said. Shamir said he had not visited his predecessor, Menachem Begin, for several weeks, but that he speaks with him frequently on the telephone. "He takes an interest in what is happening and he knows everything that is going on." Queried whether he asked Begin for advice. Shamir said he asked Begin's opinion on various matters.

Looking comfortable in the prime minister's chair. Shamir told his interviewers on the Moked programme that he does not believe early elections would be useful, since they would probably lead to a coalition similar to the existing one. "So we must continue," he said.

Referring to the siege of PLO chief Yasser Arafat's forces by dissident Palestinians, the prime minister said the principal lesson for Palestinian Arabs to absorb is that extremism has led them from tragedy to tragedy since the beginning of the century, and that the only hope for normality is through

hegotiations, Asked about the six Israeli prisoners in PLO hands in the emhattled Tripoli area, he said recent reports indicated they were alive and well

Shamir said the Lebanese war was necessary not only because of the military danger involved in a massive PLO presence just north of Galilee, but of the political danger of a Palestinian "mini-state" on Israel's horder. "It was a terrible danger.

Orgad weighs making advance C-o-L payment

HOME NEWS

Histadrut, government and private employer representatives will meet next week to discuss the possibility of granting workers an advance payment towards January's cost-of-living compensation.

The decision to begin C-o-L compensation talks was taken yesterday at a meeting between Finance Minister Yigal Cohen-Orgad and the labour federation's Secretary-General Yeroham Meshel.

It was the second meeting between Cohen-Orgad and Meshel since the minister's appointment three weeks ago. During the talks, the Histadrut representatives demanded an advance payment to workers in respect of the relatively large price increases expected during the last

In addition, both parties agreed to the establishment of two committees; one to deal with unemployment problems, the other with exportencouraging measures.

The Histadrut told the Treasury that it strongly opposes education and health fees and the taxing of child allowances for the first two

Cohen-Orgad also agreed to establish a committee to negotiate on the proposed health levy and the Histadrut's proposal for greater government financing of health services.

While the Treasury agreed to respect existing wage agreements, including the payment of C-o-L compensation and the adjustment of tax brackets, Cohen-Orgad hinted after the meeting that the Treasury may try to reach a different C-o-L agreement during negotiations for the next collective wage agreement, effective from April 1984.

Both the Treasury and the Histadrut stressed that their main concern is to prevent large scale unemployment.

ARAFAT HOLDING ON

taken refuge in Tripoli from Baddawi, raising fears among the local people that a long and bloody battle could engulf the city. He has been under pressure from Moslem political and factional leaders to get out of Tripoli.

His top military commander, Khalil Wazir (Abu Jihad), told reporters at Arafat's office in Tripoli: "We want to continue our ordinary struggle, to rebuild our forces." Asked if he meant in the Tripoli area, he said: "Yes." Syria and Libya, the main backers

of the Palestinian rebels, have agreed that Arafat should leave Tripoli, and defend himself through dialogue, according to a joint statement issued yesterday in Libya. But Abu Jihad said no one was insisting on Arafat's departure as a condition for a cease-fire. Arafat was stampeded by scores

f reporters when he arrived at the Islamic Hospital in Tripoli yesterday morning. Many were asking about an erroneous broadcast report Tuesday that he had fled the country. "You have eyes," he shouted to one journalist. The PLO chieftain also said that

'no progress'in talks anywhere" has heen made to end the fighting hetween pro- and anti-Arafat PLO factions which broke out last Thurs-

But sources in Damascus, who declined to be identified, said that mediators from three Arab nations had worked with Syrian government officials and rebel PLO leaders to develop "an agreement in principle" to end the fighting. The



A young Tripoli boy is treated in a hospital there for shrapnel wounds he suffered on Tuesday during an artillery exchange between Syrian-backed Fatah rebels and pro-Arafat forces. (UPI telephoto)

sources said that among the rebel terms for a cease-fire were demands that Arafat leave Tripoli and promises never to return to Lebanon.

Arafat has not yet responded to the demands, the sources said. Yoel Dar adds: In Nazareth 31 Arab MKs, authors and journalists vesterday sent a cable to President Assad of Syria calling for a halt in the attack on Artifat and his sup-

The cuble was sent via Paris, It said in part: "Hands off the PLO and its leader Arafat, don't touch the Palestinian revolution and stop massacres in Tripoli." (Reuter, AP)

State 'holding back' funds for Galilee village

By DAVID RUDGE Jerusalem Post Reporter

HAIFA. - Developers of a new self-financed village settlement in Lower Galilee yesterday accused the government of holding back funds for essential services even though the village project was approved by the Knesset Settlement

Committee three years ago. They charged that the Timrat Village has not been connected to the sewer network and that there is no proper access road from the nearby Nazareth to Kiryat Tivon highway, although 20 of the proposed 220 homes are already occupied.

They also accused the Education Ministry of shelving plans for a school and kindergarten. The settlers already have 12 youngsters of kindergarten age who have to use a makeshift prefabricated hut.

The developers told reporters vesterday that they felt the govern-ment opposed the settlement on political grounds, since it was a private project initiated by the Alignment-controlled Jezre'el Valley Regional Council,

Ephraim Glick, a member of the Timrat Development Committee. said that Timrat represents a new concept in village settlements.

Apart from buying their own homes, the settlers also contributed \$12,000 each to finance all the infrustructure within the village.

He said they are saving public money by bearing the bulk of the development costs themselves while helping the government achieve its aim of settling Galilee and ex-panding Jewish influence there. All they ask in return is that the government fulfil its legal obligation to provide essential services, he said.

Don't have to be Jewish to love halla

EMANUEL (Itim). — Owners of the Emanumarket grocery in this religious Jewish settlement in Samaria were dumbfounded last Friday when virtually all the halot in stock were bought out by Arab con-

It seems that the labourers, who come from various West Bank towns, have developed a taste for the sweet Sabbath bread, which is delivered to Emanuel from Jerusalem. Since most of the town's 800 residents missed their halot last week, the Emanumarket management has ordered a double amount of loaves for tomorrow - enough

ATA

(Continued from Page One)

among government officials as well as reporters. It specified ways by which the company's management proposes to solve its problems.

The document proposes a cut in activities, laying off 550 workers and reducing lines of production and working days. With these steps, the management thinks it can save some \$150,000 a month in raw materials, \$100,000 as wages to external contractors and \$80,000 in chemicals and spare parts.

Sources at the Industry Ministry said vesterday that the document does not represent a real "recovery plan," but only a short term solution. "The document is based on one simple assumption that the government will help the company without receiving a proper guarantee about the soundness of its operations in the long run," they

In deep sorrow, we announce the passing of our beloved

sister, sister-in-law, and aunt **DVORA MARX**

The funeral will leave today, Thursday, November 10, 1983 at 2.30 p.m. from the Municipal Funeral Parlour, 5 Daphna St., Tel Aviv, for the Holon cemetery.

Please abstain from condolence visits.

The Bereaved: Moshe Siera (Sieradzki), California Judith and Shlomo Brender (Sieradzky) and all the family in Israel and abroad.



Nurses threaten to close Tel Aviv hospitals today

By MICHAL YUDELMAN Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. - Negotiations between the city and Ichilov Hospital, on the one hand, and the hospital's nurses on the other, continued until late last night in a lastditch effort to prevent a threatened total nurses strike today at Ichilov and Rokah hospitals.

Nurses closed down the emergency rooms in the two hospitals on Monday and the outpatient clinics on Tuesday. They threatened to close the surgery departments today, which would close the hospitals except for extreme emergency cases — unless their acute personnel shortage is al-

The municipality and the Ichilov management intend to ask the labour court today to order the nurses back to regular work.

Ichilov director Prof. Dan Michaeli said on Israel Radio vesterday that the outpatient clinics would operate as usual today. The nurses, who say they are short 40 positions in the two hospitals mentioned and at Hakirya maternity hospital, say that with such a shortage they cannot be responsible for providing adequate patient care.

Municipal services manager Pinhas Lahav said yesterday that the strike contravenes the work agreement with the nurses, which is valid until next March 31.

SOUTH LEBANESE ARMY

(Continued from Page One)

south, and the new body will not depend on Major Sa'ad Haddad alone. Israel hopes the envisaged army will be recognized by the Lebanese Army, Drori added.

The new formation is to comprise men of various communities. *: We are not building communal militias in Lebanon...that would mean transferring the militia warfare to the area the IDF controls," Drori said. "There is one security force (in southern Lebanon), and that is the army of southern Lebanon," he in-

Nevertheless, the units of deployed in consideration of their stitute for Public Policy Research. at the crossing points along the ways to protect its troops.

persuasions. Predominantly Moslem-Shia units will be in Shia areas, he indicated.

Besides the "territorial army," there will be village militias. In Hasbaya, a Druse village, there are already 40 Druse militiamen. In Christian villages, there will be Christian militia men, he added. But they will all come under the one, unified army, he said.

HABIB. — Philip Habib, former U.S. special envoy to the Middle East, has been named a senior felenlarged territorial army will be low at the American Enterprise In-

Shia shot Muzorewa hate on didn't talk in South Lebanon

By MENAHEM HOROWITZ Jerusalem Post Reporter

METULLA. — The Shia head of the civil guard in the village of Kharouf in South Lebanon was shot in the head yesterday morning. Khatam Abari was driving on a road about two kilometres south of the village when he was shot and critically wounded.

Friends took him to the Sidon hospital. He was later taken by an Israel Air Force helicopter to the government hospital in Safad.

One of the passengers in Abari's car was also wounded.

It was the second time in recent days that attacks were carried out ugainst civil guard leaders in the area. Earlier in the week, the head of the guard in Nabatiya was murdered.

The guard units are closely linked to Major Sa'ad Haddad's militia and to the IDF. Shi'a spokesmen in Beirut have warned their coreligionists in the south not to cooperate with the units.

Over the weekend, an Israeli truck driver was attacked on the road from Jezzine to Batr a-Shouf in Lebanon.

"Suddenly several terrorists jumped onto the running boards of the cabin and threatened me with pistols," the driver, Zvi Manan, 32, of Safad said yesterday. Manan, who was transporting 30 tons of concrete, works at the Defence Ministry. He was travelling as part of an IDF convoy, and was attacked as he was rounding a sharp bend.

Manan said he kept the truck moving and knocked one attacker off the vehicle by opening the door. But the other shot him four times in the leg.

Manan managed to reach a gas station. IDF forces were summoned and started a search.

It has also been announced that dozens of prisoners were released from the Ansar camp in southern Lebanon recently and turned over to the International Red Cross.

The IDF's policy of releasing prisoners once their interrogation is over will continue.

politics here



Bishop Abel Muzorewa

Post Diplomatic Correspondent Israel has flatly denied that one

time Zimbabwe premier Bisho Abel Muzorewa engaged in any sor of official or diplomatic active during his recent stay in Jerusalen A Foreign Ministry spokesman sai vesterday that the Bishop's visi part of a wider tour in the Midd East, was devoted solely to his Bibl

Muzorewa was arrested soo after his return home and is still i detention. Some of the publicize allegations against him purported to involve his visit to Israel.

Foreign Ministry spokesma-Yosef Amihood, asked about the vesterday, said Muzorewa's vis here was "not political."

"I stress this," the spokesman said, "in view of what has been published in Zimbabwe in connec

tion with Muzorewa's arrest." "He was here in the context of wider tour of states in the region all undertaken in a private capacin for the purposes of his religion studies. He spent his time here at: seminar in East Jerusalem pursuing those studies. He did not meet with any official or political figures.*

BUCKLE UP. - A resident 0. Khan Unis yesterday was given i five-month suspended prison sentence and fined IS15,000 to driving on the Ashkelon-Ashkelon Ashkelon As highway with his scatbelt an fastened and giving the arresting police officer false identification.

tries failed '15 car-bomb

By JOSHUA BRILLIANT Post Defence Eeporter

TEL AVIV. — During the past year, there were 15 attempts to place car bombs in Israeli controlled areas of Lebanon — but all the attempts failed, outgoing OC Northern Com-mand Aluf Amir Drori told defence correspondents here yesterday.

Drori said that "for many

months," the IDF expected a car bomb attack. The 15 car bombs were of various types, he added.

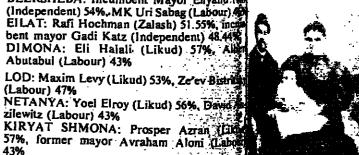
He acknowledged that the checks be lifted after Israel finds bette HIVE I ag a lift

Awali line are very "loose." What 12,000 cars cross daily, "it is clearly very difficult to thoroughly chet "Everyone who crosses," he said. Following Friday's raid in Tyn in which 28 Israelis and 32 Ara

detainees were killed securit precautions were stepped up. The also caused hardships to the civilia population, which for several day was not allowed to cross the la Memoration it is bridges, Drori said. But he said-L expects some of the restrictions if

aged 77. Ti. Egst of to children.

inciment and urdent religi bent mayor Zvi Zilker (Likud) 49%
BEERSHEBA: Incumbent Mayor Eliyahu Ne



RUNOFF VOTE - LIKUD, LABOUR GAIN ASHDOD: Arye Azulai (Labour)

(Continued from Page One)

bent Zvi Zilker was defeated by Labour's Arye

Azulai. In Lod, another immigrant town, the upset went in the other direction, with Deputy Prime Minister David Levy's brother Maxim beating Labour's Ze'ev Bistritsky. In nearby Ramle, however, despite the similarity in population make-up, Labour won, Previously, the city was

run by an independent mayor. In the veteran cities' category, Ramat Gan provided a cliff-hanger with Peled and Amit running neck and neck. This alone was an achievement for Labour, as Ramat Gan had always been a Liberal stronghold. But Peled was said to suffer from the same problem of falling popularity which brought down Labour's veteran incumbent

Yosef Nevo in Herzliya. Netanya was the Likud's answer to Ramat Gan. There, Yoel Elroy, the first baby born in Netanya 53 years ago, convincingly defeated

> In deep sorrow we express our sincere sympathy to

on the death of her husband

SIMON 5-1

המקום ינחם אותך כתוך שאר אבלי ציון וירושלים

American Mizrachi Women American Mizrachi Women

TEL AVIV UNIVERSITY

SACKLER FACULTY OF MEDICINE

The Department of Physical Therapy

SANDRA ELAN

a pioneer of Physiotherapy in Israel

and a source of inspiration to students and colleagues

Hebrew Union College

Jewish Institute of Religion

mourns the passing of

Rabbi MORDECAI M. KAPLAN

Scholar and leader of the Jewish people

Michael L Klein

Dean Jerusalem School

deeply mourns the death of :

member of the Israel Executive Board

Doranne Weber

David Anzilewitz of Labour. Alroy attributed his success to local issues, and political observers concur that very little can be gauged from these elections in regard to the Knesset poll.

The strife-ridden NRP was the loser in the

runoffs, suffering defeat by both Labour and the

Likud in four localities. But it was also in partnership with big parties in some of the cities, and can claim some credit for their wins. Yitzhak Oked.adds: It is believed that incumbent mayor Zvi

Zilker's narrow loss in Ashdod is attributed to the fact that in the final days of the campaign he attacked the local list of Jewish immigrants from Soviet Georgia. Zilker spoke out against them for signing a coalition agreement with the Alignment that promised them the deputy mayorship. His attack disturbed the Georgian Jewish com-

munity in town, which then voted almost unanimously for the Alignment.

Among results of second-round mayoralty

Peled (Likud) with 50%.



Abutabul (Labour) 43%

zilewitz (Labour) 43%

(Labour) 47%

KIRYAT SHMONA: Prosper Azran (LIK

REHOVOT: Incumbent Mayor Yehezkel

melech (Likud) 55%, Michael Lapidot (Labor)

RAMAT GAN: Incomplete results show be

Uri Amit (Labour) and Incumbent Mayor Yist

To Avraham Shechterman

Chairman, Board of Directors, Old Jaffa Development Co. Deepest sympathy of the death of your sister

SHOSHANA FEDERMAN 571

Shlomo Lahat Mayor

Heartfelt condolences on the passing of

ZVI STISKIN 511

All Your Friends at Su-keet

Young largel of Kfar Ganim, Petah Tikve expresses its profound grief over the sudden death of its beloved men

family and friends on their great loss.

Alfred Gottschalk

To Suzie and Family

ZVI-HERSH STISKIN

GIVE SOLE

IN THE KNESSET/Arych Rubinstein

Debate on war widows pensions

Should war widows who remarry continue to receive their monthly pensions?

The present law says no, but Moshe Shahal (Alignment) disagrees. Because of that provision in the law, he says, many widows prefer not to remarry, living with

tion (they would otherwise wed. Shinal yesterday presented a sate member's bill that would move the financial obstacle to ody wedlock.

Defence Minister Moshe Arens. replying for the government, said that it was perhaps "understandable, human and somewhat regrettable" that some war widows act as Shahal had described. But their hehaviour is basically the same as that of workers who reject job offers because they prefer to draw unemployment insurance, he said.

There is no reason to pay pensions to war widows who remarry, Arens said. Nevertheless, he agreed that the bill be referred to the Labour and Social Affairs Commitice, and the Knesset did so.

Michael Bar-Lonar (Augustus) in a motion for the agenda. proposed that war widows' pensions he linked to the average wage, to prevent their further erosion.

Arens replied that while there is no limit to the country's debt to : these widows, there is a limit to the resources it can allocate for the purpose. He noted that the pension of a woman with two children is greater than the take-home pay of a breadwinner with two children, who earns the average wage in the 🗽 есопоту.

The motion was referred to the Foreign Affairs and Defence Com-

Paying wages on time Éliezer Avtabi (National Religious Party) has submitted to the coalition executive a private member's bill that would require employers to pay their workers by the seventh of the following month, instead of the 15th, as provided in the Wage Protection Law. The bill LE (P. -) has been circulated among govern-Louis a control of ment ministries for their comments.

rampant inflation, some employers, among them some large institutions,

pay their workers on the 15th, which is the last day before the employer becomes liable to pay a penalty. He added, however, that in some cases the firm delays because it is really strapped for cash.

The present law was passed in 1958, when the annual rate of inflation was 2.6 per cent. Defamation and TV

The Knesset yesterday passed, on its first reading, a bill by Geula Cohen (Tehiya) to extend to television and radio the the provisions of the Defamation Law of 1965, which now apply only to newspapers.

Among other things, the bill would require the electronic media, like newspapers, to broadcast denials and corrections with as much prominence as the original defamation:

. Justice Minister Moshe Nissim, sneaking from the floor, agreed that the oill go to committee, saying that it would close a gap in the law.

Unexpectedly, Elazar Granot (Alignment-Mapam) asked for the floor to denounce the bill, charging that it came from a movement that seeks to harness the news media to the government's policy. The Knesset should defeat the bill to express its protest against the "ceaseless attacks on the media," he said.

Nissim then mounted the rostrum to accuse Granot of making a mountain of a mole-hill. The original law was passed before television came to Israel, and Cohen's amendment is obviously in order. In fact, he said, the attorneygeneral had been planning to initiate a similar bill, but Cohen beat him to it.

The bill was referred to the Law Committee.

Voting rights for shareholders The House referred to the

Finance Committee a bill by Yitzhak Seyger (Likud-Liberals) granting voting rights to holders of

Seyger said that this would raise the value of the shares and would

increase demand. Groups that want to retain their control over the hanks would be forced to buy shares

and keep them, The measure would also punish banks that had deceived the public, he said, and might even rescue the government from having to deliver on its guarantee to the banks; because the shares might then maintain their value without government

Deputy Finance Minister Haim Kaufman replied that the question of voting rights should be considered in its entirety and not with respect to bank shares alone, noting that the question is now pending before the High Court of Justice.

Furthermore, said Kaufman, the committee appointed by the minister in August 1982 to examine the subject of the voting rights of shares traded on the stock exchange recently submitted its report.

The minister returned the report to the committee with the request that it add a chapter on the possible implications of recent developments in the capital market on the committee's recommendations, Kaufman said.

The bill was referred to the Finance Committee. Mena's Finkelstein co

Justice Minister Moshe Nissim yesterday denounced the anti-Arab views expressed on television last week by Alex Finkelstein of the Upper Nazareth-based Mena group.

Finkelstein told an interviewer that the Arab residents of Upper Nazareth should be ejected and that eventually all Arabs should be expelled from the country.

Nissim said that the television editors had erred in inviting to the studio the exponent of a view by "the fringe of a fringe" which has no public support, even in Upper Nazareth. The minister was replying to mo-

tions for the agenda by Edna Solidar (Alignment), Meir Wilner Democratic Front), and Mordechai Virshubski (Shinui), all of whom denounced Finkelstein's

Telephone and postal rates leap

Jerusalem Post Staff .

The Knesset Finance Committee yesterday approved 25 per cent rise in telephone charges and a 50 per cent hike in postal rates.

One telephone message unit will now cost IS3.10, monthly usage fee will be 1S294 and it will cost IS12,300 to install a new private phone line. The rates do not include value added tax,

Some of the new postal rates are: regular (internal) letter, IS4.50; postcard, IS3.80, registered letter, IS16.50; telegram, IS65; and package (up to three kilos),

Communications Minister Mordechai Zipori had asked the committee for a 50 per cent hike, warning it that telephone rates continue to lag behind the consumer price index. The committee's refusal to authorize a 50 per cent rise, he said, constitutes a heavy subsidy for the phone system's biggest users - businesses, banks and institutions.

Zipori estimated that the committee's month-long. delay in approving the rate hikes cost the ministry some IS600 million. He said that this loss will have to made up from the development budget, and will mean cutting back on the purchase of equipment for installing new phone lines.



U.S. actor Rock Hudson (left), playing a CIA officer, and Israeli actress Michal Bat-Adam, playing his lover, take direction yesterday from J. Lee Thompson on the set of The Ambassadors. which also stars Robert Mitchum and Ellen Burstyn.

Israel will be tidier, MK promises

By AARON SITTNER Jerusalem Post Reporter

Israel will some day be a tidier country, MK Shoshana Arbeli-Almoslino predicted yesterday following a meeting of the Knesset Interior and Environmental Protection Committee devoted to amending the Cleanliness Protection Law (1976).

"The law is no good because it has no teeth. It is not being enforced," she said. "But this country will look better once we give that statute a working-over."

The committee began its work by discussing a private member's bill

that would make a driver responsible for littering offences by passengers in his vehicle and liable to penalty if he abandons his motor vehicle or any part of it.

"This amendment also has its shortcomings," Committee Chairwoman Arbeli-Almoslino observed. "For example, I don't think a bus driver should be held responsible if a youngster in the back of the bus tosses a candy wrapper out of the window.

"And no law is any good as long as judges penalize violators with such lines as IS100.

citizens no alternatives," she said, "You tell a person he may not dump construction rubble, scrapped cars or discarded furniture in a public place and yet you do not tell him where he may go to dump it. A future amendment will require every local authority to allocate space within its jurisdiction for such dumping." Arbeli-Almoslino has already in-

vited representatives of the Manufacturers Association to meetings to discuss the problem of no-return, single-use beverage containers and other packaging coming The present law "gives the into increased use in Israel.

Jewish Organizations and see Israeli representatives At Atlanta airport, Herzog and his wife Aura will be received by Mayor Andrew Young, who was U.S. envoy to the UN when Herzog represented Israel. Herzog will deliver the main address at the annual assembly of the Council of Jewish Federations, taking place in the Georgia city.

Returning to New York, the president will meet with representatives of the Synagogue Council of America and the New York Board of Rabbis, and speak to students at Yeshiva University. Israel Bonds and the United Jewish Appeal will jointly host a dinner in his honour.

Herzog's main

task in U.S.—

By JUDY SIEGEL

Jerusalem Post Reporter

task during his "official visit" to the

U.S. next week will be to explain

israel's cause and its needs - with

at least seven major addresses and

appearances on the morning shows

Herzog will depart from Ben-

Gurion Airport on Monday and

return 11 days later. Because he was

invited to the U.S. by the Council of

Jewish Federations, and not by U.S.

President Ronald Reagan, this will

not be a "state visit." Herzog

himself therefore requested there

be no honour guard or music played

when the cabinet sees him off and

On Wednesday, November 16,

Herzog will become the first presi-

dent of Israel to address the UN

General Assembly, where he will sit

Before leaving New York, Her-zog will meet AFL-CIO president

Lane Kirkland and other American

labour leaders, as well as top TV

and newspaper journalists. He will

also address the Conference of Presidents of Major American

welcomes him back.

on the podium,

of all three TV networks,

President Chaim Herzog's main

information

Herzog will receive an honorary degree at Georgetown University in Washington, and on November 22, he will be received at the White House by Reagan, with whom he will discuss Middle East issues. Russian Jewry and Israel Defence Forces prisoners and missing. Later he will attend a reception at the Israel Embassy, and meet with heads of the Christian Leadership Committee for Israel. His address before the National Press Club will be broadcast live on public TV.

Prime Minister Yitzhak Shamir will this morning call on Herzog at Beit Hanassi to brief him on matters that may come up during Herzog's

Later, Finance Minister Yigal Cohen-Orgad will confer with Herzog on economic issues.

revocation trial was tainted by vanced course for teachers in the (JTA, AP) subject.

MKs asked not to ban hypnosis in police work

in no-man's land, near the

Mandelbaum Gate. She died on December 12, 1952. She willed 91

Mea Shearim Road to the Hebron

Yeshiva, and bequeathed her other

properties in Jerusalem, valued at

the time at nearly \$250,000, to many

worthy charities and religious

societies, including the Diskin Orphanage, the Etz Haim Yeshiva,

and the Bucharest Synagogue, Mea

Fannie Lapin Glovsky, through

her descendants, made and still

make an impact on Jewish life both

in America and in Israel. Just to name a few of her descendants: her

eldest daughter, the late Mrs. Anna

R. Glovsky Woolf who died at age 80

on February 7, 1976, a prominent

Boston realty investor and philanthropist: her son, Robert G. Woolf of Chestnut Hill.

Massachussetts, an international leading sports attorney and

television talent agent: Dr. Harold Woolf and wife Sylvia of Portland,

Maine: Dr. Esther Davidson and husband Elliot Davidson, attorney and son, Joel of Quincy, Mass.; Dr.

Stephen Davidson of Phoenix,

Arizona: Raymond Reef and wife Elaine of Chestnut Hill. Mass.;

Eleanor Reef Barter, Palm Springs,

California; Irving Bell of Lewiston, Maine: attorneys Myron Bell of

New London, Connecticut; Bob Y.

Bell of Santa Rosa, Calif.: Norman

Reef of Portland, Maine; Paul

Walton and his late mother, Rena

Bell Walton of San Diego, Calif.; Rabbi Jeffrey R. Woolf of Yeshiva University. N.Y.C. a doctoral candidate at Harvard University and

a Lady Davis fellow at Hebrew

In foud remembrance from friends and

Langer and Woolf Mitzvah

Foundation, Hull, Mass., U.S.A.,

(As a family Mitzvah foundation, no

funds are solicited from the general

public. The foundation has two

divisions. the CAPTAIN YEHIEL

AND RUTH GLOVSKY LANGER

HOSPITALITY FOUNDATION and

the DR. JOSEPH R. AND ANNA R.

GLOVSKY WOOLF, ACTS OF

LOVINGKINDNESS FOUNDA-

TION. Together, they contribute to over a hundred

worthwhile civic. cultural, sports and

charitable causes — both Jewish and gentile — in Israel, Europe and the

(Communicated)

United States.)

GIVE SOLDIERS LIFTS

One Mapu St., Jerusalem, Israel.

University, Jerusalem.

families, especially the

By AARON SITTNER Jerusalem Post Reporter

The use of hypnosis for entertainment should be outlawed, a spokesman for Israel Police recommended to the Knesset Labour and Social Affairs Committee yesterday. But he disagreed with medical experts - also testifying before the ... committee - who called for limiting the use of tare after the in hypnosis to medical and dental treatment.

These experts want legislation that would permit only psychiatrists, physicians, dentists and licensed psychologists to induce the sleep-like state in subjects, causing them to act on external ee suggestion.

Battle of Jerusalem, 1947-48

Fannie Lapin Glovsky was born January 5, 1876, in Volkavitch, Czarist Russia, She came to Israel

(Turkish Pclustine) in 1892, as a

young bride, with her husband.

Samuel Glovsky, who had just finished his military service in the

Czar's army. They lived in the house

of her parents (Israel and Rebecca

Collier Lupin) at 91 Mea Shearim

Road, Jerusalem. Fannie Glovsky had sixteen

children, the last surviving member

is Ruth Glovsky Langer, aged 69, of Jerusalem. Israel and Hull.

For nearly lifty years, Mr. and

Mrs. Samuel Glovsky commuted between Israel and the United

States, mainly to Salem, in the Boston area, and Portland, Maine,

In Israel. Fannie and Samuel always

lived at 91 Mea Shearim Road,

Soon after the death of her

husband in Jerusalem, on the last

day of Pessah. 1939, Fannie Glovsky, with her soung daughter, Ruth, left for the United States, to join her

other adult children, and

grandchildren. Fannie returned to

the family home, after World War II,

Fannie Lapin Glovsky was a

Zionisi firebrand, and an able real estate builder and investor, in

America and Israel. She survived the

year-long siege of Jerusalem, 1947-

18, in Israel's War of Independence.

Her home was on the front line. She

belped house and feed many Jewish

fighters in the Battle of Jerusalem.

She was wounded twice, and her

home, which consisted of 3 stores

and 6 apartments, was badly

damaged. Undiscouraged, Fannie

restored the property at her own

expense, although it was practically

Massachusetts.

in early 1947.

In Memoriam, 31st Yahrzeit, Kislev 5.

November 12, 1983

FANNIE (Faga Hodass) Lapin Glovsky,

aged 77, 1876-1952

Mother of 16 children, real estate investor and

builder, and ardent religious Zionist, war heroine,

The committee is holding hearings on a Psychosomatic Medicine, pointed out that in the proposed law that would govern the use of hypnosis in Israel.

Insisting that police need the right to hypnotize suspects as part of their law enforcement duties, the police representative promised that suspects' privacy would not be violated since their permission would be sought before they are put into a trance. "Any qualified person should be permitted to hypnotize a suspect," he argued. "Hypnosis is no more dangerous to a person than

But Dr. Morris Kleinhauz, president of the Israel Society of Hypnosis in Psychotherapy and case of witnesses, their testimony is not valid in court once they have been hypnotized in connection with the case being tried. Therefore, police should be cautious in using hypnosis, and when it is required, it should be carried out by a hypnotist not connected with the police.

The director of a leading mental health hospital pleaded with the legislators to outlaw the use of hypnosis altogether except as a tool for clinical treatment. He also recommended that licences for professional hypnotism should be awarded only to persons who have completed advanced study in psychopathology.

By MICHAL YUDELMAN

TEL AVIV. — Tourism agents in the U.S. are fuming at the largescale over-booking of hotels in Israel, which has left groups of newly arrived tourists stranded without hotel rooms. The agents have also complained that despite advertised prices, several hotels have raised

Tourism Ministry media adviser Zvi Rimon said yesterday that these were the first cases of hotels mainly in Jerusalem but a few in Tel Aviv as well — failing to honour their reservations. Groups of tourists who arrived in the country late at night had to wander out of Jerusalem in search of kibbutz guest houses, having been turned out of their reserved rooms, Rimon said. He noted that some hotels had over-

New York travel agents had complained to the ministry that one three-star hotel in Jerusalem had charged guests \$60 a night, a price much higher than approved for its

The Tourism Ministry views these incidents seriously, as they damage Israel's tourism image and could stunt the incoming tourism flow for next year. "Only recently, hoteliers complained of the lack of tourism to Israel. Now, when people are flow-ing to Israel again and a recovery from the 1982 tourism slump is indicated, the hoteliers themselves

Most of the hotels in Israel's large cities were completely full during October and even government ministers were forced to return to their homes in Tel Aviv for the night when their attempts to find hotel rooms in Jerusalem failed. Film star Shirley Maclaine could not find an empty room in Tel Aviv's Sheraton Hotel when she wanted to move there from Jerusalem, it was learned.

Katsav says Orgad opposed raising university fees now

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Deputy Housing Minister Moshe Katsav, who headed a committee last year that fixed university tuition, said yesterday that Finance Minister Yigal Cohen-Orgad assured him that the price would not be

current tuition controversy. The Treausry representative invited to attend the meeting insisted the fees would be raised "at once." The director of the Council for Higher Education, Gedalya Ya'acobi,

Katsav committee formula agree. Education Committee chairman Ora Namir concluded the discussion by underscoring the committee's support of the Katsav formula, which

was to remain in force for five years. Moshe Ba'asha, chairman of the Haifa University Student Union, said a student's monthly expenses come to 1835,000. At the official student wage of IS130 an hour, he said, a student would have to work 10 hours a

day to earn this sum. the Treasury and the council on the proposal to raise tuition.

TAU vice-president suspected of fraud

TEL AVIV. - Prof. Mordechai 1S250,000 bail.

noted biochemist who is also dean the money. Fraud squad detectives also

suspect Sokolovsky of exchanging

In Memoriam, 31st Yahrzeit, Kisley 5. Overbooked hotels irk U.S. tourism agents

Jerusalem Post Reporter

The complaints have been arriving at the Tourism Ministry since the beginning of October, a record month for tourism.

booked up to 300 per cent.

Other complaints referred to arbitrary price hikes. Rimon said that

hotel grade.

are damaging tourism," Rimon said.

By CHARLES HOFFMAN

raised during this academic year. Katsav spoke during a Kneset Education Committee session on the

said the council supports an increase in tuition provided all parties to the

Student leaders start formal negotiations today with representatives of

Jerusalem Post Staff

Sokolovsky, vice-president in Tel Aviv University for research and development, was arrested this week on suspicion of defrauding the university of thousands of dollars. He was released Tuesday on

of research, used his connections with his father's travel agency to cash in unused travel tickets issued on behalf of the university, keeping

expensive tickets at the agency, World Tours, for cheaper tickets Police say that Sokolovsky, 47, a and pocketing the difference.

Nazis get life terms

BONN. — A court in Schwerin, East Germany, has sentenced three former police patrolmen to life imprisonment and to an unlimited deprivation of all their rights as citizens. They were found guilty of murders in several cases between

1940 through 1942. The East German official news agency ADN gave the names of the Nazi criminals as Nuemann, Mettke and Boehle. Mettke and Boehle also took part in the liquidation of the Jewish ghetto of the town of Brest on October 15 and 16, 1942. ADN said that the three had lived in the German Democratic Republic under forged papers since the war and were identified and detained after years of intensive investiga-

According to the news agency, the three were part of a police unit

whose members served in Poland, the Ukraine and White Russia and murdered Poles and Russians in cold blood.

In the U.S., a federal judge's dismissal of evidence against an accused Nazi collaborator because of possible Soviet bias could affect cases against hundreds of suspected war criminals, Justice Department officials said vesterday.

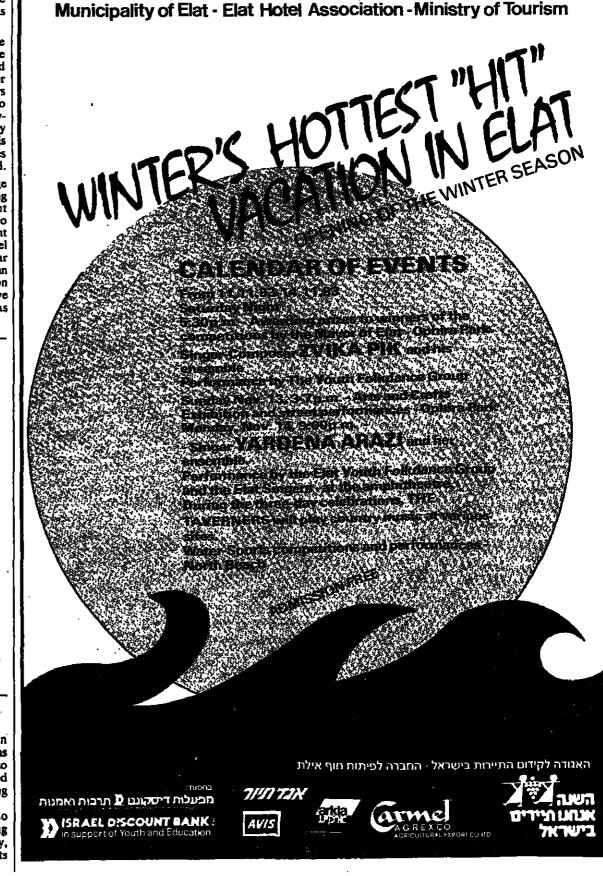
The trial against Juozas Kungys 68, was the first after 12 successful prosecutions in which a judge refused to accept evidence gathered in an East European country with the help of Soviet officials, the of-.ficials said.

U.S. District Judge Dickinson Debevoise ruled on September 28 that evidence in the citizenship

Soviet officials.

visit to the U.S. next week.

HOLOCAUST STUDIES. -Following the Education Ministry's decision to make the teaching of Holocaust studies compulsary in. secondary schools, the Shazar Centre in Jerusalem has opened an ad-



hop Abel Managar

mittee.

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(m) 14 5 - 1 - - - - - - 1. ch Is in a contract to ជ្រើលប្រធានការប្រកាសន៍ Berger State of the y write **ed** 45'5' to there's Marian Car

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arter 1 M MEX Mar Zon. R. Gran 43%

427% Linic:pairte Maria 1 Ma Draw 🗀

ast governor

Francs of Salah

riskin

Swedish revenge

Post Sports Staff

The bizarre uncertainty of tenns

was demonstrated in the \$315.00

Benson and Hedges grand prix tous

nament at Wembley yesterday, A

few days ago, Mats Wilander, the

Swedish wonder boy, on his way to

winning the Stockholm title

crushed his fellow-Swede, frience

and practice partner Anders Jarry

6-0 in 27 points - only three more

than the 24 that would have given

him a "Golden Set" completely

Yesterday at Wembley, the un-

seeded Jarryd avenged this humilia.

tion hy overwhelming third seed

Wilander 6-3, 6-1 in devastating

style. Despite the defeat, Wilander

with 2,501 Grand Prix points, has

inined Ivan Lendl, with 2,614, as a

certainty to play in the Grand Prix

Another surprise in London was the defeat a seventh seed Johann Kriek by the Dutch a known, Michiel Schapers, 1.97m, tall, 7-6, 147-7-5. Vince van Patten also shook the form bask

by ousting Sandy Mayer 6-2, 6-4. Gene Mayer, Andreas Gomez, Hank Pfing, Steve Denton. Vitas Gerulaitis, Stefan Simon.

Steve Denton. Vitas Gerulaitis, Stefan Simon-son, Hendrik Sundstrom. Tomas Smid and Jin-my Connors all went through their first tensi matches, although Connors dropped his first see to Andreas Viarrer 5-7. Apparently dissatisfied with this result, he took the next two sets is storming fashion 6-1. 6-0. Connors abandoned the metat

racket he has used for 18 years, and

By JACK LEON

Post Sports Reporter

TEL AVIV. - The London-based

International Anateur Athletics

Federation (IAAF)- has stated

categorically that the official

designation of this week's inter-

national track and field competition

in Kuwait is the Asian Track and

Field Meeting of Kuwait, and that

mistaken in calling it the "Fifth.

the organisers and the media are

used a graphite racket instead.

No recognition

blanking his opponent.

Masters in January.

Reagan, Japan PM discuss bilateral trade problems

TOKYO (AP). - U.S. President Ronald Reagan met yesterday with 82-year-old Japanese emperor Hirohito, and later met with Jananese Prime Minister Yasuhiro Nakasone to discuss trade problems hetween the two countries.

A senior U.S. administration official said Reagan pointed out during the meeting with Nakasone "the effects that a failure to solve (the trade issues) would have on our political relationship.

But there was no indication after the meeting that progress was made, and the official, speaking on condition he not be identified by name. told reporters, "We never had any expectation that in this visit the president was going to become a trade negotiation.

The official said Reagan spoke "in broad terms... putting an emphasis on the importance of making progress on these issues."

Japan Foreign Ministry spokesman Yoshio Karita told reporters that Reagan also stressed the importance of U.S.-Japan relations to world prosperity, calling the Asian and Pacific region the "new frontier of the world."

relationship so important to world peace and security as that between Japan and the U.S. U.S. Secretary of State George

Karita said Reagan told the prime

minister that there is no bilateral

Shultz and Japanese Foreign Minister Shintaro Abe also attended the meeting.

Karita said Reagan expressed concern about Japan's \$20 billion trade surplus with the U.S., saying the two countries must cooperate closely in solving such issues as access to the Japanese market, the low value of the yen against the dollar, opening Japanese capital markets and internationalization of the yen.

U.S. Senate blast spurs wave of bomb threats in DC

WASHINGTON (AP). — The blast that ripped through a hallway in the U.S. Senate and severely damaged a meeting room on Monday night touched off a rash of bomb threats to the Capitol and surrounding grounds that continued throughout

Defence officials said a threat to homb the Pentagon was made after the explosion at the Capitol. According to these officials, Capitol police notified the Pentagon about 12:30 a.m. on Tuesday of a bomb threat, stating that "the Pentagon is

This touched off a search for explosives in the Defence Department headquarters, but none were found. Security at the Pentagon was increased, with guards inspecting packages and briefcases carried by persons entering the building.

Earlier in the day, part of the House of Representatives wing was temporarily sealed off in response to a threat of a bomb in the House restaurant on the first floor.

The Armed Resistance Unit, the group claiming responsibility for the bombing, said in a "communique" that "we attacked the U.S. government to retaliate against imperialist aggression that has sent the marines, the CIA and the army to invade sovereign nations, to trample and lay waste to the lives and rights of the peoples of Grenada, Lebanon, El Salvador, and

Grenada governor appoints interim administration of 8

ST. GEORGE'S, Grenada (Reuter). - Grenada Governor-General Sir Paul Scoon yesterday announced an eight-member interim administration to govern the Caribbean island until elections can be held.

He said priority would be given to drawing up contingency plans for a security force that could maintain law and order after the withdrawal of U.S. troops.

He named Alistair McIntyre, 51, a distinguished Grenadian economist who is currently secretary-general of UNCTAD (UN Conference on Trade and Development) in Geneva, to be the leader of the interim administration.

Scoon said it would be the advisory council's job to make all necessary preparations for general elections at which Grenadians would be free again to choose their own government.

Scoon told reporters that a Commonwealth and Caribbean security force would be asked to continue security duties after the departure of the remaining 3,000 U.S. troops from the force which invaded the island and crushed opposition from Cubans and Grenadian soldiers.

The U.S. military commander here. Maj.-Gen. Jack Farris, said on Tuesday that between 1,500 and 2,000 of the 3,000 U.S. troops remaining in Grenada are engaged in scouring the island for 12 to 50 Cuban or Grenadian fighters helieved to be at large in the countryside.

A plane load of 113 Cubans, reportedly including the last of



Cuban official acts as prompter at airport in Bridgetown, Barbados as Cuban prisoners who flew in Grenada vesterday walk from American transport plane to Cuban airliner for flight home.

those taken prisoner by U.S. armed forces on Grenada, flew home to Havana to a hero's welcome on Tuesday.

Meanwhile in Mexico City, about 4.000 demonstrators staged an anti-American protest march on Tuesday evening, shouting "murderers, murderers" as they passed the U.S. Embassy.

"This is a protest against the preparations the U.S. is making against Nicaragua and El Salvador," said one of the organizers.

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Profits from the sale of these tops enable

Andropov kidney trouble reported

LONDON (AP). — A leading British kidney specialist said on Tuesday he was told that an East German colleague recently treated Soviet leader Yuri Andropov.

The British specialist stressed that his information was "secondhand," but said he believed it to be accurate. "I can't say who the specialist is, but he is the most notable dialysis specialist in Eastern Europe," the doctor, who remains anonymous, said.

Speculation about the health of the 69-year-old Soviet leader has been heightened by his absence at Monday's military parade in Moscow and his cancellation of a visit to Bulgaria earlier this month. Soviet officials contend Andropov missed the parade because he had a

Thousands greet new U.S. space shuttle

FORT WORTH, Texas (AP). The newest U.S. space shuttle, Discovery, was greeted by an estimated 100,000 people on Tuesday as it arrived at Carswell air force base after a piggyback flight from California atop a Boeing 747.

The mammoth spacecraft, scheduled for its first mission next May, is being transported to Kennedy Space Centre at Cape Canaveral, Florida.

"The shuttles each cost about a billion dollars, all taxpayers' money. So we want to let people take a look at what they bought," said John Lawrence of the Johnson Space Centre in Houston.

Extreme Arab group: 'We shot Jordanians'

ATHENS (AP). - An Arab extremist group calling itself Arab Revolutionary Brigades has claimed responsibility for shooting two Jordanians in the Greek capital on Monday, a Greek newspaper reported yesterday.

who asked not to be named.

NEWBY BRIDGE, England (AP).

- Sir John Fisher, the man who

masterminded the World War II

evacuation of 338,226 Allied troops

from the beaches of Dunkirk in

northern France in 1940 was found

Fisher, aged 91, and his wife Maria,

78, a former opera singer, were

found lying dead side by side in bed

in their home in this northwest

Jackson said two notes were

found, indicating the couple had

taken their own lives. He did not say

Fisher, former president of the

shipping firm James Fisher and

Sons, was made director of the

WASHINGTON (AP). — A U.S.

State Department official yesterday

criticized recent recommendations

by the U.S. customs service to

prohibit the import of three dozens

His lawyer, Hart Jackson, said

dead on Tuesday.

English village.

The tops were specially designed and

made for The Jerusalem Post Toy Fund by

Neker Glass of Jerusalem. The Hebrew

letters Nun, Gimmel, Heh. Peh (signifying

"A miracle happened here") are fired into

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mailed locally or abroad from The

Please send metops (dreidels)

Hanukka game.

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how they had died.

China sets deadline for Hongkong talks

PEKING (Reuter). - China yesterday stepped up the pressure ahead of next week's talks with Britain on the future of Hongkong, formally setting a September 1984 deadline

for a negotiated settlement. "China will announce its policies and guidelines on Hongkong no later than next September," chief Foreign Ministry spokesman Qi Huaiyuan told correspondents.

"We hope that an agreement can be reached with Britain before that. If no agreement is reached by then, China will announce its own policies and guidelines unilaterally." Qi said.

Sino-British talks have been going on for more than a year with the

W. German dies after

setting fire to himself

BERLIN (AP). — A 60-year-old

man died on Tuesday after setting

himself on fire on the stairs of the

West Berlin City Hall in apparent

frustration over his failure to obtain

Police said the man had tried in

His apartment was filled with let-

ters and court documents related to

his case, and a "passionate" appeal

to the West German chancellor, ac-

cording to a police spokesman.

Elizabeth II in Cyprus

AKROTIRI AIR BASE, Cyprus

(AP). — Britain's Queen Elizabeth

II arrived here for an overnight stop

yesterday at the beginning of her 17-

day, 27,500-km. tour of Kenya, In-

aboard a British Airways Tristar jetliner and stopped briefly en route

at Geneva, where she was joined by

her husband, Prince Philip, at-

tending a wildlife exhibition in the

Swiss city. Her visit here is being

The Queen will continue her

Coastal Division of Britain's Ministry of War Transport on the

outbreak of hostilities with Nazi

Germany, and it was in this capacity

that he masterminded the Dunkirk

British Expeditionary Force from

continental Europe back across the

English Channel to Britain marked

But the successful rescue itself,

a grave setback for the Allies at the

by some naval ships but mostly by

an armada of privately owned boats

down to the size of cabin cruisers,

and the heroism of the rescuers

boosted British morale, and the feat

was celebrated as though it had

items said to be produced by forced

labour in the Soviet Union, saying

there is insufficient evidence to sup-

The official, Mark Palmer.

warned that any unilateral

American move to impose such a

ban without more convincing

evidence that the items were

produced by forced labour could be

seen as "an attempt to wage

economic warfare against the

According to customs officials

the items include camera lenses,

wood cabinets, mattresses, steel

drums, cathode ray tube compo-

nents, electric motors, clothing,

bauxite, gold ore, manganese and

U.S. customs commissioner Wil-

liam von Raab recommended the

import ban in a September 28 letter

to Treasury Secretary Donald

Regan. Von Raab told Regan he

had received information that

"reasonably indicates" the products

were mined or manufactured by

prisoners at Soviet labour camps.

LOS ANGELES (Reuter). - Van-

dals attacked the office and printing

plant of an Arabic newspaper here

last night and caused \$40,000

(IS3.5m.) worth of damage, police

But editor and publisher Norair

Melkisetian said he hoped to con-

tinue publishing his weekly Al-

Melkisetian said slogans in

English and Arabic, including

"Long live Syria," "No to Israel"

and "For Islamic freedom," were

Melkisetian, 60, said that while

appearing on television program-

mes in Los Angeles, he had accused

Syria of being behind the bombings

of the U.S. and French compounds

in Beirut and of prolonging warfare

FRAUD. - Six meat wholesalers

and a veterinarian, accused of un-

loading kangaroo, horse, donkey

and similar meats on unsuspecting

Ittihad Arabic News as usual.

sprayed inside the building.

in his native Lebanon.

Arabic paper's office

hit by vandals in LA

said yesterday.

been a victory in battle.

port the allegations.

USSR.

limestone.

The forced withdrawal of the

evacuation.

start of the war.

She left London earlier in the day

en route to Nairobi

dia and Bangladesh.

treated as private.

Danny Kaye to receive Danish royal award

with Denmark, Queen Margrethe's household said yesterday.

COPENHAGEN (AP). - American entertainer Danny Kaye, who por-

traved Danish author Hans Christian Andersen in a Hollywood musical,

is being knighted for his work for UNICEF and for long-standing ties

Kaye will receive a Cross of Knight of the Dannebrog, First Class,

The knighthood is Denmark's fourth-highest royal order, "a very high

from Danish Consul-General Henning Kristiansen in Los Angeles today.

order for a foreigner and entertainer," said a royal palace spokesman

Dunkirk evacuation planner

John Fisher a suicide at 91

U.S. plan to ban Soviet goods slammed

flight to Nairobi today.

vain for years to convince a court to

a veteran's pension, police said.

grant him the pension.

aim of maintaining Hongkong's stability and prosperity up to and beyond 1997, when most of the colony is due to revert to China on expiry of Britain's 19th-century

Though determined to regain sovereignty, China's Communist leadership has expressed readiness to see Hongkong keep its present capitalist system.

But China has ruled out any British role in managing the Hongkong economy after 1997, whereas businessmen in the colony argue that such a role is vital to maintain business confidence.

The Peking talks, stalled for some months, appeared to make progress

which a joint statement termed "useful and constructive."

British Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher said soon afterwards she believed the two sides were reaching a better basis for understanding. Foreign Secretary Sir Geoffrey Howe described progress as encouraging but said much difficult ground remained to be covered

While top Chinese officials have several times indicated they are not prepared to see the talks drag on indefinitely, one of Howe's deputy ministers last week made a point of telling parliament that no deadline

UK Labour Party furious as Tory MPs clip unions

LONDON (AP). — Amid uproar from opposition socialist legislators, the Conservative government's latest move to curb labour unions passed its most important legislative stage, the second reading, in the House of Commons on Tuesday

night. The Employment Bill, the third union-curbing measure since Prine Minister Margaret Thatcher won power in 1979, makes unions which call strikes without secret ballots liable to be sued for damages stripping unions of a 70-year legal

Another key provision stipulates hat unions must hold secret ballots at least every 10 years on whether to continue running political funds -

which now total £6 million and provide 80 per cent of the opposi-

The bill passed its second reading by 362 votes to 189 in the Commons, where Thatcher has a huge overall majority, and is virtually certain to become law within six

the turn of the century, denounced the bill as a Conservative "act of mean-minded spite" aimed at bankrupting the main opposition

largely from big business, donated without reference to shareholders.

tion Labour Party's income.

Furious legislators of the Labour Party, which the unions founded at

Conservative Party funds come

Mubarak to Egyptians: work harder, have fewer children

CAIRO (Reuter). - Stung by suggestions of inertia at the top, Egypt's President Hosni Mubarak has retorted with some plain speak-

The 46 million Egyptians, Mubarak said yesterday, have reached one of those "cruel turning points" that have periodically shaped 7,000 years of recorded Egyptian history.

They can choose either to slough off a fatalism blamed on centuries of Ottoman and British colonial rule, work harder and above all, respond to government pleading on the need to ourb a soaring birth rate, or else simply get poorer, Mubarak

Mubarak's National Assembly speech paid special attention to the problems of Cairo, recently singled out by Newsweek magazine as one of

the nightmare cities of the Third World, along with such other urban monsters as Sao Paulo and Calcutta.

Up to 14 million people are jammed into Cairo, where housing is chronically short, sewers leak, uncollected garbage rots and traffic jams clog the streets under an everpresent pall of greyish smog.

A recent experts' convention on the health hazards of the Cairene environment, held by Mubarak's ruling National Democratic Party, urged firms to give all their employees a twice yearly medical check.

"We are doing something," Mubarak told the National Assembly. "We are spending money on the sewers." But state resources are limited and it is necessary to plan up to 50 years ahead, he said.

Argentine cabinet named

BUENOS AIRES (Reuter). -Argentina's president-elect Raul Alfonsin last night named the cabinet which will take over power from the military government next month.

Most of its members are close personal advisers of Alfonsin, whose Radical Party won elections on October 30 to return the country to democracy.

The most surprising appointment on the cabinet list issued by the party is Dante Caputo, from the Radicals' left wing, who is to become foreign minister.

Caputo, a 39-year-old Sorbonnetrained sociologist, was largely responsible for managing Alfonsin's successful election campaign, but he is an outsider to Argentina's diplomatic circles. The new economy minister will

be Bernardo Grinspun, 58, who was trade secretary during the last Radical administration from 1963 to 1966. One of Grinspun's main tasks, after Alfonsin is sworn in on December 10, will be to reschedule Argentina's \$40 billion foreign debt and reactivate the depressed

U.S. Senate approves new nerve gas

WASHINGTON (AP). — The U.S. Senate on Tuesday approved by a vote of 47-46 the production of a new generation of nerve gas weapons. Vice-President George Bush cast the deciding vote on the issue for the second time in four months.

The Senate then went on to vote 86-6 for a record \$253 billion military spending bill, which includes every major weapons programme requested by President Ronald Reagan, including nerve gas, the MX nuclear missile and

long-range B-1 bombers. As approved by the Senate, the appropriations measure is \$9b. below the president's most recent spending request.

The legislation now goes to a congressional conference committee for negotiations with House of Representatives members who earlier rejected the \$124m. nerve gas programme.

Opponents say the weapons are gruesome, immoral, and more of a threat to civilians than to soldiers.

NEW YORK (AP). - Republican Dan Evans won a five-year seat in the U.S. Senate on Tuesday in a contest billed as a leading indicator of President Ronald Reagan's popularity and of Congressional balloting still a year away.

In Kentucky, Lieutenant Governor Martha Layne Collins earned a "dream come true" victory in an off-year election to become the only

Kentucky elects only U.S. woman governor

woman among 50 governors.

Elsewhere, Georgia legislator
George "Buddy" Darden defeated the widow of slain ultra-Conservative representative Larry McDonald to capture a house seat, McDonald was one of 269 people killed on September 1 when a Soviet jet shot down a South Korean airliner that had intruded into Soviet

Two U.S. fliers feared lost in crash

NORFOLK, Virginia (AP). - Two U.S. Navy fliers on a routine training mission were presumed lost Tuesday after their F-14A jet fighter crashed into the eastern Mediterranean Sea, the navy said.

Japan ends search for airliner debris

TOKYO (AP). - Japan has called off a 70-day sea search for wreckage of a South Korean airliner shot down by Soviet jet fighters near Sakhalin Island on September 1, the Maritime Safety Agency announced yesterday.

The announcement came three days after the U.S. ended its search for wreckage and flight recorders known as "black boxes" of the plane off the Soviet island north of Japan. U.S., Soviet and Japanese vessels have been searching for remains of the Korean Airlines jumbo jet since it was shot down with the loss of all 269 people aboard west of Sakhalin.

The plane, based on the carrier USS John F. Kennedy, crashed at 11:30 a.m. local time about 120 kilometres south of Cyprus, a navy spokesman said.

TEL AUIU UNIVERSITY

SACKLER FACULTY OF MEDICINE RENE DESCARTES UNIVERSITY, PARIS V, FRANCE

The Third Inter-University Colloquium on Spine Problems

under the auspices of Prof. Louis Auquier, President of Rene Descartes University

Prof. Moshe Many, President of Tel Aviv University will take place on November 13, 1983 at 9:00 a.m. in the Abraham Meerbaum Auditorium Sackier Faculty of Medicine Tel Aviv University Campus .

mistaken in calling it the "rith."
Asian Athletic Championships."
This was stated by IAAF general secretion.
John Holt, in reply to a latter from long.
Amnteur Athletic Association technical advise and former longitime national coach Aviabana force last month, complaining that the organize committee of the event in Kuwak had brok IAAF regulations by refusing to issue an infittion to issue!—"a member-country of the Asian continuent." continent."
In his letter of reply just received here
Green. Holt stated: "Despite what the
may say, the meet's classification is not an
group champioaship, but only an internation
event. It appears in the official IAAF calendars
events as the Asian Track and Field Meeting
Kuwait."

Auvan. Green, who is an "honorary veteras member of the IAAF yesterday described the federation demoting of the Kuwalt competition as "his moral and practical victory for Israel." The mighty fall

LONDON (Reuter). - Holden Liverpool wefe held to a I-I draw hy Second Division Fulham in the third round of the English League Milk Cup soccer tournament here!. vesterday.

Kevin Lock put Fuliam deservedly alead with a second half penalty, but Welsh striker lin... Rush maintained his goal gint, sorthing the equalizer within a minute — his 16th strike of the season. Liverpool should, however, gain a plant in the last 16th strike and the strike of the season.

on November 22.

Manchester United ended the gidreams of Colchester with a 2-8 against the Fourth Division club.

against the Fourth Division chai.
Gordon McQueen and Remi Muses screet first-half goals which knocked out Colchest unbeaten at home in the league this season.
Second Division Rotheriann claimed their cond First Division scalp, heating Souther

Cond First Division scapp, heating Southerners
2-1 after ousning Laton.
Rotherham were without alx regulars in
proved more than a match for Southerners
Mark Rhodes pot them shead, and, aithout
England international David Armstrong levels
the scores, Bob Mitchell struck the Rotherner
winner in the 36th minute.

Results
Blruingham 2, Notts County 2; Colchester!
Munchester United 2; Falham 1, Liverpoil!
Presson 6, Sheffled Wednesday 2; Rotherin
2, Southampton 1; Stoke 0, Hadderslidd. Walsall 2, Shrewsbury 1; West Ham

SPORTOTO

Mac. Haifa vs Shimshon Yavue vs Lod Ben Yehuda vs Netanya Hap. TA vs Beersheba Betar J'hn vs Mac TA Juffa vs Betar TA Mac. PT vs Haknek Yeknd vs Ramat Amidar U. Nazareth vs Hap, J'Im Marmorek vs Hap. PT Rishon vs Belt Shean Belt Shessesh vs. Hap, Halfa

Parish pips Pacers

Kfar Sava vs Betar Halfa

NEW YORK (AP). - Boston veteran centre Robert Parish out muscled rookie Steve Stipanovick for a rebound and banked it into the basket as time expired to give the Celtics a 99-97 victory on 1000-1000 night over the Indiana Pacers, the youngest and least-experience to the National Basketball AF IIS WEEK Celtics a 99-97 victory on Tuesday

In other NBA action, it was Milwaskes #1.

New York 90; Washington 119, San Diegs 113.

Chicago 160, Kausan City 97; Portland 125.

Houston 104; Los Angeles 133 (Johnson 25)

points, 14 assists and 12 rehounds), Deaver Dist.

Scattle 123, Phoenix 116; and Golden State #1.

Atlants 90.



diserable, ashamed and obese, Yael Frank was a recluse for years until she underwent a stomach-shrinking operation which totally changed her lish revenue a stormach strain and obese, Yael Frank was a recluse for years until sne underwent a stormach strain and sometimes none of this novel operation.

In this prove operated on Frank.

pagine her weighing over 100 kilos id lighting a losing battle against epression. When Yael Frank says tat a single operation changed her nrive life, she's not being ielodramatic.

Some 30 years ago, Frank (not real name), her husband and bir six children immigrated to sal from South Africa, bringing ith them one table and an enorous collection of books which toly cover the walls, from floor to sling, of an old Arab-style flat. rading has always been Frank's sourite pastime, and what she its a "flight from reality" for her ming hard times.

Those hard times came in the ear-The when one of Frank's five sons as killed serving with the IDF. Her ief turned into a deep and plonged depression which was agically compounded by the death a second son during the Yom toppur War

For years, all I did was sit in a air, miserable and ashamed, ading, listening to music - and ning non-stop," 65-year-old Frank 'scalls. "I didn't realize what I was jing. I couldn't sleep at night, so I The is a there 18 hours a day like a lump dough, trying to escape from ality by vicariously living through oks and newspapers."

As her misery deepened, Frank that the content of the

hispory. Juse or speaking with people other an her husband and children who, ė says, "never said anything about hat was happening to me. "Before I knew what was happen-

g, I was enormous. I weighed over



myself in the mirror - I couldn't."

Then, in 1980, Frank happened to see an interview on television with Dr. Ilan Haruzi from Beersheba's Soroka Hospital (see accompanying article, this page).

"I saw him explaining an operation that he does to help people who weigh at least 100 kilos," she says, "which, at that time, was still experimental." The interview shook Frank. She phoned Soroka and asked one of her sons, who was then studying medicine, to investigate the operation.

After waiting for some time, Frank succeeded in getting an appointment with Haruzi - "a man who is absolutely devoted, married to his profession" - who requested the permission of her son to perform the "stomach shrinking" operation on her because of her

Frank was eventually admitted to the hospital where she underwent a battery of tests prior to surgery.

"The most horrible thing," remembers, "was that they insisted on taking a photograph of me without clothes on. They only took the 'before' picture, not the 'after'

As Frank explains it, Haruzi "changed the position of the intestine, bringing it up to the stomach which had been cut and made smaller." She remained in hospital for two weeks and "was treated like a new-born baby."

"They didn't put me on any strict diet after surgery. I just couldn't eat a lot at one time. It's not that you lose your appetite after this operation, you just have to eat small amounts because you get full fast."

It took over a year for Frank to reach her present, stabilized weight of 54 kilos, but just months after her surgery "the weight began to 'drip' off" and she felt energetic enough to volunteer to work with physically handicapped children at the Alyn Orthopedic Hospital and Rehabilitation Centre, two of which still come to spend weekends at her

"I'm very active and I feel great," she says, beaming. "I am allowed to eat whatever and whenever I like. I have cut down on the sweets I used to love, and usually eat little snacks several times a day for energy."

She stresses that she believes wholeheartedly what Haruzi told her before her surgery: "The operation isn't done for cosmetic reasons," he told her, "but to

Fat chance



change the quality of a person's life. Someone weighing over 100 kilos can't be happy, creative or success-

For Frank, "The whole operation experience was like some kind of a fairy tale where the princess falls asleep for 100 years, the prince discovers her, gives her a kiss - and brings her back to life."

ATTRACTIVENESS can be a matter of geography. In many countries fat is beautiful. But beauty is only

Pound for pound, fat people have more ailments than most. They tend to have pains, blood-pressure problems, diabetes, heart trouble and varicose veins. Obesity is not just a matter of esthetics; it's often a

matter of life and death. The border line between "pleasantly plump" and "obese" is

not marked on any medical map. Some people appear physically well balanced but have enormous stomachs, for example.

A fat person has a number of options to remedy the condition, including diets, exercise, psychology and acupunture. Sometimes none of these work and this is where Prof. Ilan Haruzi comes in. He is the head of Surgical Ward C at Beersheba's Soroka hospital, and his international fame rests on his stomachshrinking operations.

"The idea is to shrink the size of the stomach, which is the vessel of the food we eat. We make the vessel as small as possible: In one operation, we leave only 5% of the stomach."

"This means that the patient can only eat very small pieces of food. At first, the patient eats like a

Although the operation is not unique to Soroka, and is performed with some variations all over the world, Haruzi has become Israel's best known stomach-shrinking sur-

Perhaps, he says, his stature is due to the fact that he has performed more such operations than any other doctor, and his success rate is very high. Over the past four years, he has operated on 450 people. 90% of the operations were a

"You must remember that this is not the first cure for obesity. Surgery is a last resort. Only when someone sees that nothing works is surgery considered. It's nobody's first — or second — choice. It's the last choice.'

Who is the ideal candidate for the operation? Is there an age limit? There must be enough fat to make it worthwhile," explained the surgeon. In other hospitals, it seems, the criteria are flexible, but

Haruzi cannot be swayed. "The person who suffered from excess fat knows what the quality of life is all about. Not every person who thinks he's fat is fit for an operation. Usually, the person is past growing and is between 16 and 60 years of age."

The operation is not easy; it hurts, and is potentially lethal. "This is major surgery, dangerous surgery," Haruzi warns. "The chances of death are under one per cent, but cannot be ruled out."

Of course, he adds, when people are heavily overweight, death is a possibility no matter what the surgery is for.

The stomach-shrinking operation, then, is not like a nose job or other cosmetic surgery. It is only done when the threat to the patient's life from excess fat is seen to be great enough to warrant the risk and pain.

Haruzi learned the rudiments of this novel operation from medical textbooks. "There are many types of operation that can be learned in this way. This is the purpose of professional medical literature the passing along of information. Everyone then operates according

to his understanding." Haruzi has taught other surgeons in his turn, and has perfected his technique. The operation today is not as lengthy as it was four years

The surgical ward he heads is not devoted exclusively to stomachshrinking. It is a general surgery ward. However, "since we began this operation we have become better all-round surgeons. From learning and doing, we have been able to apply many techniques to other operations, as well as introducing more modern equipment."

Haruzi lauds the staff of doctors. nurses and paramedics for working together so efficiently as a team. We have here not only high-level surgery, but high-level post-surgery treatment. It is complicated, but works well." So far, only Haruzi does the stomach operations; others may only do so under his supervision, at Soroka. He may be selftaught, but he is the best.

It is only natural, then, for him to be swamped with requests from those who have despaired of all the other thinning processes currently available. There are at least five petitions a week, but Haruzi only operates on two.

The current situation at Soroka is not a happy one. Only two operating theatres are available because of a chronic shortage of anaesthetists. Haruzi, who was in the forefront of the doctors' strike, is not optimistic about public medicine in Israel. He foresees private medicine for the rich and public medicine for the poor.

He despairs of the bureaucracy meeting the needs of the people. He is fighting to be able to perform the stomach operation two days a week at Tel Aviv's Assouta hospital. He can operate on ten people a day but is restricted to only two a week.

"This is not a luxury operation," he emphasizes. "I think it is no less important than hernia operations. Hernias hurt, but obesity kills. No other solution has been found. Many people all over the world are researching ways of dealing with excess fat. I don't think this operation is the ideal solution, but it is the best currently available."

DST OF us at some time or other have wished, like Hamlet # "this too too solid flesh would ::h" — it would be so much easier . : an going on a diet! To be thin is e dream of so many people, those no battle against the bulge as "those who appear to have lost the

When does dieting become " "ngerous? When the compulsive ive to be thin overrides every inter consideration. At that stage, : dieter is suffering from anorexia v rvosa (or, in layman's language, slimmers' disease), which, if not reared and treated early, may be

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Anorexia nervosa affects maily , Lolescent girls between the ages of rand 17. Boys in that age group as in the affected, too, but 10 times as my cases involve girls.
Can any one catch this frighten-

; illness? No, says Dr. Bracha mioni, head of the Youth Depart-Int at Shalvata Psychiatric Centre Hod Hasharon where, in a ward -80, there are always at least two d often up to six sufferers from orexia nervosa. On the average, ese patients are good students im upper-class, small families. le disease is also very prevalent on >butzim.

"What one has to understand is at anorexia nervosa is net an illss in itself but a symptom of a

psychotic state - possibly the

The syndrome progresses very An overweight girl might go on a a lettuce leaf a day.

The compulsion to lose weight is hunger the dieter experiences.

In the beginning, the girls who go on these strict diets are elated by strong because they've defeated the

girl's menstrual period stops.

their success and feel very happy and active. Says Gaoni, "They feel drive — they have shown they have willpower.

beginning of schizophrenia, of some other psychiatric problem. Not every girl who begins a diet is in danger, but if the girl was unstable to begin with, she is a candidate for

gradually and can start accidentally. diet - like her "normal" peers beginning by cutting out cake, bread and sweets. Soon she cuts down on meat and vegetables, and eventually is eating two carrots and

so great, it even overrides the Together with a strong psychological resistance to gaining weight go a variety of other activities the anorexic dieter may choose to help in the slimming process, including excessive exercising, inducing vomiting and taking medication to cause diarrhoea. Soon after the beginning of weight loss by the latter drastic means, the

Together with feeling the com-

Wasting away

pulsive drive to be thin, often ac-

companied by constant selfinspection in a mirror, they become obsessed with the subject of food. Strangely, food holds no revulsion for them; in fact, they feel attracted

An anorexic dieter, Gaoni explains "loves to feed the other members of the family. For instance, she likes to be in the kitchen making cakes. Food becomes more and more central in her mental activity and, she is preoccupied all day long with her food intake.

'Anorexia is actually a bad name for the illness because the patients are very hungry (anorexia means loss of appetite'), but they feel if they do a normal diet and start eating a little, they won't be able to stop. Episodic gorging is another facet: They start eating excessively for a few hours and then they feel disgusted by what it does to their bodies. They feel bestial and the only way to regain their purity is to lose weight."

According to Gaoni, the point at which excessive dieting becomes dangerous is when the only pleasure to be derived from life is in weight loss. Real achievement in school, in extra-curricular areas, in friendships -- means nothing, while the only feeling of well-being and self-value is to be had from avoiding

"Also their reality judgement about their own body becomes impaired," says Gaoni, "If I ask one of my patients who weighs about 35 kilos about another girl in the same state, she will agree that the other one looks emaciated. But she can't see it on herself - she still feels

parents did not even realize that their daughter was mentally sick.

strangulating love from which the daughter is trying to liberate herself. "In these families, the mother and daughter are so closely intertwined that the girl is (seemingly) transparent to her mother. Each knows what the other is thinking and feeling without words. Often the girls themselves are very ambitious, as though they have to fulfil the unconscious wishes of the parents and achieve what they

unaware of," Gaoni explains. Pnina's story is a typical one. The only daughter of two academicians who married late, she was a quiet withdrawn girl, not overly friendly but very ambitious in school and obsessed with getting good marks. As she was a little overweight, she and her mother embarked on a diet together, but the mother soon gave up. Pnina wanted to show that she had a stronger character than her mother. She began to swim excessively - 200 lengths a day - then began to run around the neighbourhood, and up and down

the eight floors of her building. At meal times she would give strict orders to her mother how to prepare food and if she saw her putting oil in a salad or sugar in something, a quarrel would ensue. She became very depressed and stopped doing things that gave her

pleasure, such as drawing and listening to music. The bewildered

The same applied to Anat, a tall, pretty girl with arms and legs like matchsticks and huge eyes set deep in a skeletal face: "I did it to get back at my mother," she admits.

It is this close identification with the mother which could explain the relatively high incidence of anorexia nervosa among the children of

Holocaust survivors. Prof. Shamai Davidson, the medical director of Shalvata Hospital, who has done extensive research on concentration camp survivors and their offspring, is convinced that there is a connection: "I have seen a whole series of girls whose mothers were in the camps," he says.

He describes the case of a 17year-old girl whose mother had recounted her camp experiences and her near-starvation. When the girl decided to diet to cure her acne, she dropped from 50 to 29 kilos and refused all food, shutting herself in her room. When asked why she should not eat she replied, "My mother also did not eat at my age." She began to paint concentration camp subjects: tortured faces full of fear; broken, emaciated bodies; hands reaching out. When asked

why, she said, "This is what I'm living through."

To put it very simply, the cure for her was to create "distance" between the mother and daughter through psychotherapy.

of both family and individual psychotherapy, and drugs to reduce tension. A cure can take several months of hospitalization and, in some severe cases, there is no total cure although if therapy starts early

enough, chances are improved. As opposed to the situation in the United States, no one in this country has died of anorexia ner-

"In Israel," says Davidson, "we don't let them,"

Today is edited by Joanna Yehiel.

e Fund for Strengthening



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IS 1,080

IS 300

THIS WEEK

Biggest Contribution Automotive Equipment Ltd.. Tel Aviv -- Management and Staff **Most Touching Contribution**

The grandfather, Avraham Rabinovitz,

and the mother, Shoshana Caspi, of

Zohar, on his induction into the Youngest Contributor

Inbal Caplan, grade vav. Kibbutz Ginnosar, money she found on the kıbbutz

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The Libi Fund: 17 Rehov Delet (Arenia). Hakirya, Tel Aviv 64 734

When the drive to be thin overrides every other consideration, the dieter is suffering from a disease called anorexia nervosa. Gloria Deutsch reports.

Often, anorexic girls are good pupils from good families. But there is another element that is at the root of the problem: The girl's relationship with her mother. Invariably the girl and her mother have an excessively close relationship, an almost

couldn't. It is an ambivalent lovehate relationship which the parents, who are good and well meaning, are



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Mystery of who does the buying

Money Matters

MACABEE DEAN got some surprising answers to the question of who is acquiring all those shares which change hands daily. While nobody wanted to be specific, there was a distinct feeling that the time for bargain-hunting may be near.

TEL AVIV. - Who is buying the "free" shares (as distinct from the bank shares) on the Tel Aviv Stock Ex-

There were many different and conflicting answers to this question vesterday. The people we asked all make their living as part of the financial community, and many termed themselves "experts."

Surprisingly, the initial response to this question was in all cases: "Nobody is buying; everybody is selling." But most persons immediately realized that this answer was nonsense, for if someone is selling, someone else must be buying. Moreover, the turnover in these "free shares," has ranged around the shekel equivalent

of \$2 million over the past few days. After a few more seconds of thought, most persons said that "there are some terrific bargains on the stock market today." No one, however, was willing to pinpoint any specific bargain (not even "off the record.")

Are individual investors buying? Apparently only a few are, and only "those who have plenty of ready cash, are of a gambling nature, and have the patience to sit on their shares for a long time. perhaps several years," one man said. For the market has hit, or will soon hit, rock bottom, and then it will start to rise again, he continued. This upswing will especially involve shares in the productive sector of firms which are working for export. The government will one way or another begin pouring in money into these firms, and their output will increase, as will their profits, even if these profits are skimmed off to repay

Some persons questioned even thought that "there is a quiet stream of wise money flowing into Israel from abroad to take advantage of a situation which simply

Some provident funds are evidently buying 'free' shares. But most provident funds are limited by govern-

By AARON SITTNER

Jerusalem Post Reporter

home construction in Hungary is

described in a paper presented this

week at the Second International

Symposium on the Impact of

Climate on Planning and Building

According to Tibor Boite, con-

struction of the experimental house

in the city of Pecs is sponsored by

Hungary's Ministry of Building and

Urban Development "to encourage

climate and energy consciousness in

building design all over Hungary."

ing of this "passive solar house" is

due to the strategic placement of

flowers and plants in and around the

Böjte explains: "Shading, insula-

tion and wind-directing are the roles

being played by the vegetation in

providing residents of the house

with advantageous bioclimatic and

planted with evergreens and shrubs

The flat part of the roof is

psychological effects.

An integral part of the function-

being held in Herzliya.

structure.

An experiment in "bioclimatic"

The ideal 'bioclimatic' house

which are irrigated simultaneously

by two systems under test. The

house walls and the curved part of

the mof are shaded with creepers,

to make use of their heat-insulating

While a computer-aided monitor-

ing system measures such data as

energy consumption in the house.

other floral presences are main-

tained for aesthetic effect, as well as

"All around the exterior of the

contributing to fuel conservation.

house." Böjte continues, "cool

ponds are shaped out of the retain-

ing walls, allowing us to keep

rainwater on the spot and increasing

the atmosphere's vapour content.

STOCKPILE, - Saudi Arabia, the

world's largest oil producer, is

building do a floating oil stockpile

in an apparent attempt to minimize

the impact of threats to disrupt ship-

ping in the Gulf, industry sources

said vesterday, Iran has threatened

to block the Strait of Hormuz at the

mouth of the Gulf, if Iraq disrupts

Iranian oil shipments.

and water conducting features."

purchases can only be index-linked bonds. The Histadrut recently announced that it would continue its present policy of "not touching anything speculative" for its pension funds, which encompass some 700,000 members. The labour federation will only stick to the most "solid" investments,

Are the mutual funds buying? One person said: "No, they are selling." Another person, however, answered that the mixed funds, which possess a combination of shares, foreign currency and index-linked bonds, are selling the foreign currency and the linked bonds, whose prices are expected to remain firm or rise and are buying shares.

The emphasis here was on buying the shares of the large holding companies, the mortgage banks and other more or less solid undertakings. "These have fallen tremendously, and will be the first to recover," the man

Still another person said that some of these mutual funds were propping up the shares they had invested heavily in, "in order to prevent their prices from falling catastrophically.

Some brokers are evidently also doing the same thing. Others are selling those free shares whose price seems to have stabilized and are buying those which have fallen sharply, especially if they are of firms with small amounts of shares on the market. After the market reaches a new plateau, these brokers can force up the price of these shares by making small daily purchases, and after they initiate a wave of buying by others, they will slip out, "You must remember that some of the best speculators think years ahead," this man said.

And finally, some companies have evidently made deals with other companies to buy up each other's shares. Thus company A is supporting the shares of company B in return for the same favour.

Subsidy to some is paid for by others

Insurance agents oppose granting of group discounts

By MACABEE DEAN Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. - Half of all Israelis who take out insurance are unwittingly subsidizing the policies of others. This charge is made by Harold Stutzen, 59, who was recently elected chairman of the Association of Israel Insurance Brokers and

Stutzen notes that about half of all Israelis belong to some organized group, like the Israel Aircraft Industries, the Association of Americans and Canadians, or the Civil Servants Unions, These groups get a 30 to 30 per cent reduction on premiums.

"The thinking behind this arrungement is that the insurance companies save considerable costs since they deal at the same time with a large group.

"But in practice this is not so. Euch group member must be approached separately, gets a separate policy fitted to his needs, makes individual payments and submits individual claims. The savings to the insurance companies in most cases are so small that they can be considered non-existent,

Stutzen says that the association's protests to the insurance companies have not aroused great resentment, for the companies are well aware of the injustice of the present system.

"But they simply lack the initiative to change the system." The new Commissioner of Insurance, Yehuda Drori, is studying the problem after it was put to him by the association.

The association made its protest shortly before Drori approved a 15 per cent hike in premiums on car insurance. (The premium on household insurance will probably be increased by 20 per cent.) The association believes that if these "subsidies" were done away with and everybody paid the same premiums, the overall hike would have been smaller. This, of course. would have made it easier for the association members to sell new polidies.

A second argument the association is having with the companies is the latter's demand to reduce from 30 to seven days the grace period in which a person can pay his entire annual premium and have this payment considered as "cash."

"It is virtually impossible for an agent to meet a customer, draw up a policy, and deliver it within seven days. This means that there will actually be no cash payments." ' '

Stutzen believes that the companies want to do away with initial cash payments since they charge an additional 42 per cent if payments are made over six months.



Haroid Stutzen

"Forty-two per cent interest in this case comes out to about 200 per cent real interest a year, and thus the companies stand to make a tidy "financing" profit. With a one-time cash payment there is almost no solid investment they can make which will pay 200 per cent a year."

Another bone of contention is the pressure the companies put on clients to pay their premiums through standing orders at the bank. Stutzen says that this greatly weakens the agent-client relationship. "Moreover, we know of many cases where the automatic bank order system functioned imperfectly."

The Association has 2,000 members, and there are another 500 to 600 persons working parttime in the field. Most of them have other full time jobs. I once saw a sign saying, "plumbing, electricity and insurance services."

Of the 2,000 members, Stutzen says that about half of them "are not in that bracket which pays 60 per cent income tax, but the other half are, and make a nice living. But it's hard field to break into. The rate of drop-outs among newcomers is between 80 to 90 per cent."

KUWAIT. - Visiting British Trade Minister Paul Channon yesterday discussed bilateral trade and economic relations with Kuwait's trade minister, Jassim Al-Marzouk, Kuwaiti imports from Britain totalled \$531 million in 1981, while exports were worth \$669m.

. Notices in this feature are charged as IS282.00 per line including VAT; insertion every day costs IS5549 including VAT, per month. Copy accepted at offices of The Jerusalem Post and all recognized adver-

Jerusalem

MUSEUMS MUSEI/MS
Israel Museum. Opening Exhibitions: Miriam Neiger. Haunted Environments (at 7 p.m.): Memphis. Milano (at 8); Michael Druks, Projection on Photographic Situations. Continuing Exhibitions: David Bomberg in Palestine, 1923-1927: Moritz Oppenheim, First Jewish Painter: Tip of the Iceberg No. 2, New Acquisitions of Israeli Vrt. Mario Merz, Italian artist; China and the Islamic World, ceramic influences: Permanent Collection of Judaica. influences: Permanent Collection of Judaica. Art and Archiveology: Looking at Pictures tuntil 10.11): Special Exhibits: Rockefeller Museum: Judean Kingdom Fortress at Kadesh Burnea: Winderful World of Paper (Paley Centre next to Rockefeller Museum). Visiting Hours: Main Museum 10-5, At 11: Guided tour in English, 3.30: Children's film, "Puncecio." Tomorrow: Main Museum 10-2, At 11: Guided tour of Rockefeller Museu

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Tel Aviv

MUSEUMS Tel Avis Museum, Exhibitions: Finy Leiters dorf, Israeli fashio designer, Micha Kirshner, Photographs, Seventeenth Century Dutch and Flemish Painting, Eighteenth Century Italian Painting, Impressionism and Post-Impressionism, Twentieth Century Art in Europe and United States, Archipenko, Early Works 1910-1921, Selection of Israeli Art from

Works 1915-15. Selection of Israel Art Form Museum Collection. Visiting Hours: Fri. closed. Sat. 10—2; 7-10. Sun.-Thur. 11-10. Helena Rubinstein Pavilion. Visiting hours: Sun.-Thur. 9-1; 5-9. Sat. 10-2. Fri. closed.

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QUICK SOLUTION

Wrangle over handling of new teletext service

By JUDY SIEGEL

The Broadcasting Authority has asked the attorney-general to determine whether it is Israel TV or the Communications Ministry that should control broadcasts of "teletext."

Teletext is a new technology in the U.S., Canada, Japan and Europe, providing information over the home TV screen. During short periods measured in milliseconds, regular visual images are not projected on the screen, thus allowing teletext to use unused lines and to appear clearly over the background. Teletext data can include dialogue of programmes for hard-

tions, news headlines, weather reports or even children's games. This is just the beginning," says the Broadcasting Authority's Nakdimon Rogel, about teletext. "At present we can't yet dream of teletext broadcasts, but it is a time

to plan for it."

of-hearing viewers, airline

schedules, stock market quota-

The Communications Ministry is also eager to control teletext. Educational TV is the most ad-

vanced in Israeli experimentation with teletext, trying out the system with children's education in mind.

Rogel believes that Educational TV should be the Authority' partner in any teletext broadcasting. but Yisruel Peleg, holder of a doctorate in communications, who is a Labour Party representative on the Authority's board, wants exclusive Authority control. The teletext system would be a boon to the 30,000 hard of hearing, who now get only three minutes of TV news subtitles at 8 p.m. every day. But running subtitles for this group is the most expensive form of teletext. The Broadcasting Authority, if given control, would be more likely to start with data for tourists, as well, as headlines and stock information. says Rogel. He adds that in all countries where teletext operates the broadcasting authority, and not

Personal' car importers organize

By YITZHAK OKED Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. - Companies which specialize in assisting people to import a car on a personal basis rather than buying from a local dealer are feeling the economic crisis. Eli Pnini, the general manager of Wheels said yesterday that the deals his company handled had dropped from about 130 a month to only 30 in October.

Pnini was holding a press conference to announce that he was in the process of forming a roof organization for all the 20 firms in his line of business. Members will have to observe a number of rules designed for the protection of customers. The most important rule concerns the standards set by the Transport Ministry. In the past cars which did not correspond to local

regulations were imported and the ministry subsequently refused to license them.

the ministry, is in charge.

The need for some sort of selfregulation in the trade is due to the fact that there are several legislative9 acts in the pipeline which could pill. members out of business. One proposed change calls for people to travel abroad in person if they want to import an automobile, bypassing any middleman. Pnini said that the country would lose additional foreign currency by forcing the citizens to travel abroad for the purpose of buying a car.

LOCOMOTIVES. - Turkis' Railways has ordered 50 diese electric locomotives from We-Germany in a \$31 million deal tha. will allow Turkey to step up its owne engine-building industry.

ENTERTAINMENT

TELEVISION

EDICATIONAL:

EDI CATIONAL:
8.15 Judaism 8.40 English 7 9.00 Simple
Arithmetic 4 9.25 English 6 10.10 Elementury School Science 10.30 Sumsum Street
11.00 Math 5 11.15 Geography 5-6 11.45
Advice and Guidance 7-9 12.05 Science 78 12.30 High School Literature 13.00
Geography 7-9 13.30 French 15.00 Buttle
of the Planets 15.30 Sumsum Street 16.00
This is It — live youth magazine 17.00 A
New Evening — live magazine.
CHILDREN'S PROGRAMMES.

CHILDREN'S PROGRAMMES: 17.30 Meeting in the Desert, Part 6 of a 7-part series about a family hiking through the desert

17.55 Popeye
ARABIC LANGUAGE programmes:

18.45 Cartoons

19.30 News HEBREW PROGRAMMES resume at 20,00 with a news roundup 20,02 Match of the Week

20.30 Tatzpit — bi-weekly science and technology magazine 20.30 To be announced 21.00 Mabat Newsreel 21.30 Movie Time — bi-weekly cinema

22. 10 Partners in Crime: The Clergyman's Daughter starring James Warwick and Francesca Annis Francesca Annis
23.00 Meetings — bi-weekly programme
of encounters between groups of people
who usually have no opportunity to talk to
one another
23.50 News

JORDAN TV (unofficial): 17.30 Cartoons 18.00 French Hour 19.00 News in French 19.30 News in Hebrew 20.00 News in Arabic 20.30 Are You Be-

ing Served 21.10 Love Boat 22.00 News in

ON THE AIR

Voice of Music

6.02 Musical Clock 7.07 Mozort: Divertimento, K.136; Chopin: Variations on La ci darem (Arrau); Holst: Brook Green Suite (Norman del Mar): Elgar: Symphony No.2 (London, Barenboim); Nielsen: Clarinet Concerto, Op.57: Beethoven: Music to Egmont: Reger: Variations and Fugue on a Theme by Mozart (Ramberg, Keilberth): Saint-Saéns: Piano Concer No.2: Berlioz: Symphonie Fantastiqu (New York, Zubin Mehta)

12.00 An Hour with a Great Artist 13.05 Light Classics by Kreisler, Tomlinson, Rossini, Brahms, Rodrigo, Mark Lavy und Gershwin 15.00 The History of Music 15.30 Youth Programme

15.30 Foun Programme
16.30 First Recording — Haya Livni,
violin: Rima Nodelman, piano — Handel:
Sonata No.4: Schoenberg: Fantasy,
Op.47: Stutchevsky: Old Dance;
Beethoven: Sonata No.5 in F Major
18.00 Music Magazine
19.05 Famous Artists in Historical

Recordings (repeat) 20.00 Concert Preview 20.30 The Jerusalem Symphony Orchestra.

— All-Mount programme— Serenada for

13 Instruments, K.361 (Mordechai Rechi-man): Piano Conecerto in C Major, K.415 the (Boris Berman, Juan-Pablo Izquierdo); and Sonata for Piano 4 hands, K.381 (Berman, the Irena Edebacin): Mass in C Minor, K.427 the (Lukus Foss)
23.00 Orpheus in Paris — the Life of Jacques Offenhach (part 4, repeat)
00.10 Musical Miniatures

First Programme

6.30 Programmes for Olim
7.80 Light Classical Music — Works by
Mozart, Schabert, Donizetti, Grieg,
Flgar, Ghiere and others
9.30 Programme in Easy Hebrew
10.05 Encounter — live family magazine
11.10 Elementary School Broadcasts
11.10 Elementary School Broadcasts

11.30 Education for all

12.05 Songs from North Africa 13.00 News in English 13.30 News in French
14.05 Children's Programmes
15.30 Speudent's Podium

15.53 Notes on a New Book 16.03 Middle East Crossroads 17.12 Jewish Ideas 17.20 Everymun's University

18.05 Afternoon Classics 18.47 Bible Reading — Chronicles II, 9
19.18 Bu'alei Hatwafet
19.30 Programme for Olim
22.05 Together with Ning Ben Tzur
23.06 A Friend from the Same Planet

Second Programme

6.12 Gymnastics
6.30 Editorial Review
6.54 Green Light — drivers' corner
7.00 This Morning — news magazine
8.05 First Thing — with Ehud Manor
10.10 All Shades of the Network — morn

ing magazine
12.05 Open Line — news and music 13.00 Midday — news con 14.10 A Taste of Honey

16.10 Safe Journey 17.10 Economics Magazine 17.25 Of Men and Figures — economics

IK.05 Any Questions?

18.45 Today in Sport 19.05 Today — radio newsreel 19.30 This Week in the Knesset 20.05 Roots - folklore magazine 21 10 Hehrew songs 22.05 Yiddish songs 23.05 Night Games

Army

6.06 Morning Sounds 6.30 University on the Air 7.07 "707" — with Alex Anski 8.05 Murning Newreel

9.05 Right Now — with Rafi Reshef 11.05 Israeli Winter — with Eli Yisraeli 13.05 Two Hours 15.05 What's Wrong? - with Erez Tal

6.05 Four in the Afternoon 17.05 Evening Newsree!
18.05 Economics Magazine
19.05 Music Today — music magazine
20.05 Israeli Hit Parade

21.00 Mahat — TV Newsreel 21.35 University on the Air (repeat)

22.05 Popular songs 23.05 From the Classical Record Shelf

- with Duhi Lenz and Ariel Cohen
00.05 Night Birds - songs, chat, with

JERUSALEM 4, 7, 9

CINEMAS

Eden: Mad Mission; Edison: War Games; Kfir: Flash Dance; Mitchell: Merry Christmas Mr. Lawrence 7, 9; Orion: Blue Thunder 4, 6.30, 9: Orna: Sword of Barburians; Ron; Local Hero; Semadar; J.C. Superstar 7, 9.15; Biayenei Ha'uma; Draughtsman's Contract 7, 9; Classus One: Triple Feature/ 1 ticket: Marx Bros. At the Races 6.30; Blazing Suddles 8.15; Love and Death 9.45; Israel Museum: Pinocchio 3.30: Claematheque: Chant of Jimmy Blacksmith 7: O Lucky Man. midnight

TEL AVIV 4.30, 7.15, 9.30 Allenby: Mont Balls 4.30, 7.10, 9.30; Ben-Yelauda: Final Assignment; Chen 1: Truding Places 4.30, 7, 9.30; Chen 2: Of-Trading Places 4.30, 7, 9.30; Chen 2: Officer and Gentleman 4.30, 7, 9.40; Chen 3: Cannery Row 4.30, 7, 9.30; Life of Brian 10.30, 1.30; Chen 5: Sophie's Choice 6.40, 9.20; Annie Hall 10.30, 1.30; Chenna Querine Professional; Drive-In: High Road to China 7.15, 9.30; Boy Takes Girl 5.30; Sex film, midnight: Espher: Dama Do Loucao; Get: Ver Giornio, Caption: Lington 4.30; Get: Ver Giornio, Caption: Lington 4.30; Gat: Yes Giorgio; Cordon: Danton 4.30, 7, 9,30; Hod: Breathless; Lev I: Local Hero 1.30, 4.30, 7,15, 9.30; Lev II: Day of Zinc 1.30, 4.30, 7.15, 9.30; Maxim: Yanks: Mograbi: War Games 4.30, 7, 9.30; Orly: Deadly Summer 4.15, 7, 9.30; Paris:

Nagua 10, 11, 12, 2, 4, 7,15, 9,30; Peers-Merry Christmas Mr. Lawrence; Shahaf: Flush Dance 4,15, 7,15, 9,30; Stadio:Class; Tehelet: My Favourite Year 4.30, 7, 9.30: Tel Aviv: Concrete Jungle; Tel Aviv. Museum: Yol; Zafon: To Begin Again; Tzavta: Eighty Three 9.30: Beth Hatefut-soth: Tell Me a Riddle 8.30

HAIFA 4, 6.45, 9 Amphitheatre: Long Good Friday: Armon: War Games; Atzmon: Dama Do Lotocao-War Games; Azzmen: Dama Do Lotocao-6.45. 9: Chen: Heaven Can Wait; Galor: Hottest Night 10, 2, 6; Le Toubib Prend du Galon 12, 4, 8; Morlah: Return of the Soldier 6.45, 4; Orah: Breathless; Orion: Red Panties 6 nonstop: Orly: Fritz the Cat 6.45. V: Peer: Flash Dance; Ron: Treasure of the Four Crowns: Shavit: One From

the Heart 6.45, 9 RAMAT GAN

Armon: Constan's Bluff 7,15, 9,30; King. Arthur 4; LBy: Class 7,15, 9,30; Ondis: Trading Places 4, 7,15, 9,15; Odes: Now and Forever 7.15. 9.30; Ramat Gan: Toot-

David: Man, Woman and Child, 7.15, 9.30: Theret: Octopussy 4, 7.15, 9

Migdal: War Games 4.30, 7.15, 9.30; Savoy: Concrete Jungle 7.15, 9.30.

9 Split 10 Amaze 11 Untrue

Sharir reassures congress planners about peace

TEL AVIV. - "I can promise you with all certainty that the situation in Israel will remain quiet. The problem in Lebanon will be solved in the near future, political conditions will improve and peace is not far away." This is what Tourism Minister Avraham Sharir told the members of the International Convention and Congress Associa-

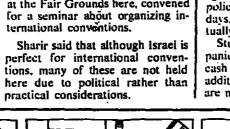
The association members, who are visiting the International Tourism Exhibition held until today at the Fair Grounds here, convened for a seminar about organizing in-

Sharir said that although Israel is perfect for international conventions, many of these are not held here due to political rather than

By MICHAL YUDELMAN Jerusalem Post Reporter

tion vesterday.

ternational conventions.









ONE-AND-ONE CROSSWORD

@ PIB

ACROSS 1 Moonlight activity that brings in extra money (5-4, 3) 8 Insatiably curious female artist put on to a shipping line initially (7)

9 Betake oneself to a spa and recover? (3, 4) 11 Its root is cooked and eaten in Italy (7) 12 The girl we see about going into the Salvation Army (7)

13 She goes around in sunny weather (5) 14 Kind of totaliser Alexander the Great learnt a lot from

16 À change in legislation (9) 19 Make drastic cuts in prices? 21 Mother's new hot drinks dis penser (7) 23 Torn veil held by one girl

tound

for another (7)
24 Minister taken round nuclear installation (7)

25 After a double century I hit out and get it (7)

DOWN

1 Issues raised about North
African Muslim sect (7)
2 Early Christian primate inwardly lost in confusion (7)
3 By no means simple to work
out in detail (9)
4 Inedible bar of mint? (5)

5 Plead to do the work of a solicitor (7) 6 Get too much absorbed in the system? (7)

the system? (7)
7 No studying gets done when he takes the class (6, 6)
10 The last thing a soldier is allowed to do (5, 3, 4)
15 He can tire badly, apparently, though not yet out of the running (2, 3, 4)
17 Frenzied glee over a social worker of chic appearance
(7)

18 The Greek goddess you'll find me put off about (7)
19 Jacket that's a close fit for Nazi architect going round North Carolina? (7) 20 No little trouble for a lady's-

flowers, maybe (5)

pet seabird (6, 6)

out and get it (7)
26 Lots err grievously about my 22 How to refresh a sprig of

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Holm Clait, / Amstergam, 22-22.
Petah-Tikva: Kupat Holim Clalit, Haim Oter, Netanya: Kupat Holim Clalit, 31 Brodetski. Haifa: Yavne, 7 lbn Sina, 671288. Harman, K. Motzkin, 715136.

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Tel Aviv: Rokah (pediatries), Ichilov (internal,

Netanya: Luniado (obstetrics, internal. pediatrics, gynecology, surgery),

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Rape Crisis Centre (24 hours), for help call Tel Asls, 1 234819, Jerusalem — 810110, and Haifa "Eran" — Mental Health First Aid, Tel.: Jerusalen 669911. Tel Aviv 253311. Halfa 538888, Beersheba 48111, Netanya 35316.

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Сопчон, ор В

Money Matters

Shares in rare winning session

TEL AVIV. - "It was great to see the share market in a winning session, I can hardly recall the last time this happened," said one observer in the wake of yesterday's performance, which led to an advance of one per cent in the General Share

No one was willing to object to in above assessment and most instors admitted that yesterday's ession was long overdue.

The Treasury maintained its inrervention to support bank shares at ब्र cost of somewhat under \$20 milfion. While the prices of these shares remain unchanged, it should be pointed out that their dollar balue continues to shrink. Yester-Tay the shekel currency was devalued by just under 0.5 per cent against the dollar.

Yesterday's advances did not include all groups of trading. The exceptions included mortgage bank chares, those of specialized financial institutions and insurance equities. There was quite a bit of volatility,

mainly on the upside. A full 14 securities were "buyers only," while only eight were "sellers only." Mafor gainers, those issues which advanced by more than 5 per cent, totalled 103, while only 36 dipped by similar margins.

The Zikit 1.0 shares were a major

REL AVIV. — Elron Electronic In-

distries yesterday announced that

net after-tax profits for the six-

month period ending September 30

rame to \$4.6 million, or \$0.45 a

strure. This compares with \$2.8m.,

or 50.30 per share, in the same

tributed 50 per cent bonus shares to

Efron's balance sheet, on a con-

solidated basis, showed total sales of

the same period last year. Total in-

come, on a consolidated basis, came

to \$56.9m. compared with \$41.4m.

in advance of yesterday's announcement the price of the

American registry share was ahead

-5117.7m., compared with \$88.5m. in

In January 1983, Elron dis-

period a year ago.

its shareholders.

Tel Aviv Stock Exchange

By JOSEPH MORGENSTERN

casualty, as their price was pared by nearly 26 per cent. Turnovers were extremely small when one considers that out of a total of IS2 billion, a full 95 per cent was traded in commercial bank shares.

The selling of bank shares continues and the Treasury is the only buyer. It has been suggested that the Treasury should allow the price of bank shares to reach a level consistent with true supply and demand conditions. The amount invested by the Treasury already exceeds the total income tax collection for the month of October. Undoubtedly, as the public becomes more sensitive to these figures, there will be growing pressures on the Treasury to

stop its action. in the mortgage bank group, which trended lower, the shares of Leumi Mortgage were down by nearly 9 per cent.

In the specialized financial institution share group Clai Leasing 1.0 and Agricultural Bank equities were both 10 per cent losers.

Since Elron is essentially an in-

vestment company, it is possible to

establish its valuation on a net asset

value basis. This can best be done

by taking Elron's percentage

holding in its various subsidiaries

and multiplying it by their current

Based on yesterday's market

valuations the Elron shares had a

net asset value of some \$18.50,

while its market price was \$11.50.

45.7 per cent of Elscint, 11.6 per

cent of Fibronics and 2.3 per cent of

Biotechnology General. In addition

the company has \$2 cash per share,

being the value of the cash on hand

on a per share basis.

Elron owns 78.4 per cent of Elbit,

by more than \$1, to \$11.50.

market price.

Insurance stocks were slightly lower. Ararat 0.1 was down by 10per cent, while Securitas was a 10 per cent gainer.

The service and trade sector was a good feature, with prices generally advancing. However, the gains were

Land development, real estate and citrus plantation issues were also higher,..

Industrials also were higher. Elbit Computers was "buyers only" for the second session. Elron, its parent company, announced sparkling semi-annual results: (See story.) Elron, which holds the majority of Elbit shares, announced that the latter has an order backlog for the next two years of more than \$177m.

The shares of the Dead Sea Works were unchanged, but those of the American Israeli Paper Mills zipped ahead by 10 per cent. On the American Exchange AIP is currently trading at about \$6.

Investment company issues have heen among the hardest hit over the past fortnight. Yesterday, on a sectorial basis, the stocks were ahead by 1.58 per cent. IDB Development continued its slump but eased by 3.1 per cent. Clai Israel 1.0 shares were up by 9.9 per cent. Clai Industries gained 6 per cent. Piryon was unchanged.

The scent of an oil discovery has caused these stocks to move against the trend. Yesterday the group advanced by no less than 4.17 per cent. The gains were fairly evenly distributed throughout the sector.

Index-linked bonds were generally mixed, with the overall tendency for higher prices. Turnovers were just above (\$800m.

Bank of Israel exchange rates

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87.3101
129.4547
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46.3245
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36.9723
234.86
16.71

\$1.5m. to drill for oil near Ashkelon

Elron profits sharply up

By YTTZHAK OKED TEL AVIV. - The King David Oil and Gas Corporation this week started drilling its Karmon III well at Moshav Hodayah north of Ashkelon. The company is owned by a group of American Jewish investors headed by Jerry Oren, a former Israeli who is now a succes-

sful businessman in Los Angeles. Oren told The Jerusalem Post that about \$1.5 million will be invested in Karmon III. A group of Jewish investors from Australia is also investing in the deal. Other partners are the Delek fuel company, Clal and North American Oil and Gas

HAIFA DISTRICT COURT

Company.

concerning orders for legacies, probates

and the appointment of estate administrators en filed in the court for probate of the will and/or a succession order and/or for the appointment of an administrator of the estate of the deceased persons listed below, and I hereb t in their estate to submit their objections to said application within 15 days

File	Application	Deceased	Date of death	Applicant
1946/83	Legacies	Slutsky, Alice	25.11.76	Schary, Emanuel
1950/83	Legacies	Levye, Moshe	14.12.81	Remen, Mina (Levy)
1954/83	Probate	Pick, Paul	9.2.75	Pick, Ely
2064/83	Probate	Shapiro, Lea Lily	7.10.81	Hasbani, Aliza B. Gitor, Judge Registra

Israel Lands Administration

Program....

Atlit Local Council

Development Co. Ltd.

Egyptian bound

Build Your Home in Atlit (Givat Rilf)—Stage Two

The Israel Lands Administration, in cooperation with the Local Council and Arim, announce the opening of registration for the above programme, in the framework of which 73 one family plots will be allotted for the construction of 73 residential units.

Registration began at 9 s.m. on Sunday, October 30, 1983 and will end at 12 noon on Wednesday, November 23, 1983.

Registration will be held at the Atlit Local Council on Sundays. Tuesdays and Thursdays during regular working hours, and at the Arim Urban Development Company Ltd. office, 16/100 Rehov Atzmon, Upper Nazareth. A detailed prospectus and additional details are available at the above offices.

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FOREIGN CURRENCY EXCHANGE RATES FOR 9.11.83							
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COUNTRY	UNTRY CURRENCY PURCHASE, SALE		PURC	HASE, S.	ALE		
USA	DOLLAR	1	86.8734	N7 7465	85.56		
GREAT BRITAIN	STERLING	ł	128.7463	130,0403	126.79		
GERMANY	MARK	1	32.4154	32,7413	31.92	-	
FRANCE	FRANC	1	10.6684	10.7757	10.13		
ROLLAND	GULDEN	1	28.9578	29.2488	28.52		
SWITZERLAND	FRANC	1	39.9656	40.3673	39.36		
SWEDEN	KRONA	1	[0,9980	11.1086	10.69		•
NORWAY	KRONE	1	11.6421	11.7591	11.31		
DENMARK	KRONE	1	9.0033	9,0938	8.75		
FINLAND	MARK	1	15.1400	15,2922	14.71	••	
CANADA	DOLLAR	1	70.2575	70.9636	68.64		
AUSTRALIA	DOLLAR	1	79.2640	80.0607	75.25		
SOUTH AFRICA	RAND	1	74.0861	74.8307	57.86	NU 17-14	<u>~</u>
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FOREIGN CURRENCY 9.11.83 esterday's foreign exchange rates against the Israel Shekel, for S. dollar transactions under \$3,000

under the equivalent of \$500.				
	Selling	Buying		
TJS\$	B7.7473	86.8734		
Sterling	130.1117	128.8158		
DM	32.7599	32.4336		
French FR	18,7798	10,6724		
Durch G	29.2345	28.9433		
Swiss FR	40,3621	39,9601		
Swedish KR	11.1108	11.0001		
Norwegian KR	11.7569	11.6397		
Danish KR	9.0878	8.9972		
Finnish MK	15.2870	15.1347		
Canadian S	71.0044	70,2972		
Australian \$	79.9509	79.1546		
Rand	74.7607	74.0161		
Belgian Con (10)	16.1034	15.9429		
Belgien Fin (10)	15.9555	15.7965		
Anstrian SH (10)	46.5997	46.1356		
Yen (100)	37,1889	36,8185		
Italian Lire (1000)	54.0815	53.5429		
-				

GOLD: \$378.60/379.10/oz.

interbank Spot Rates:		
US\$ DM Swiss FR French FR Italian Lire Dutch G Yen Danish KR Swedish ER	1.4810/20 2.6820/30 2.1782/92 8.1530/55 1525.00/75 3.0065/80 236.45/60 9.6480/85 7.8960/20	per £ per 5
Norwegian KR	7.4620/50	per \$

Norwegian KR

FORWARD RATES	i:	
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Give Soldiers Lifts!

New York Stock Exchange

force yesterday following Tuesday's bank holiday, and volume rose to 83.25 million shares. The Dow Jones average railied to close at Tel 02-243722, 243724

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Ari Ruth Editor and Munuging Director



Erwin Frenkel

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Kisley 4, 5744 . Safar 4, 1404

Knesset polls the real test

THE SECOND round of the local elections, the day before yesterday, resulted in what could properly be described, rather like the first round two weeks ago, as something close to, though perhaps not quite, a draw in terms of national

According to Israel's leading election analyst, Mr. Hanoch Smith, this year's local elections represent a slight victory for the Alignment, if compared with the results of 1978, and could indicate a slight advantage for the Labour camp were Knesset elections held now.

But whether these elections could indeed serve as a gauge of the nation's preferences as between the Likud and the Alignment remains moot. The proliferation of local lists helped blur the distinctions between "right" and "left," and between government and opposition. Even where local lists were known to be affiliated with one or another of the big parties, the decisive factors in the voters' choice were, it seems. by and large local and personal.

This was especially true of the second round, waged only between duos of leading contenders for the mayoralty. Thus incumbent mayors who had outstayed their electoral welcome by falling down on the job were booted out, while newcomers who offered a credible promise of municipal improvement won office, even if in some cases by razor-thin majorities.

This, however, did not prevent rival national leaders from making claims, ranging from exultant to modest, of victory for their parties. The facts, carefully selected, could be shown to substantiate these claims. Thus it was a fact that Safad and Netanya were wrested from the Alignment by the Likud. On the other hand it was also a fact that Ashdod and, in all likelihood, Ramat Gan were ceded by the Likud to the Alignment. The Likud swept in the north of the country, while the Alignment gained the upper hand in the southern development towns, except for Dimona.

From these facts Yitzhak Moda'i, the Energy Minister, drew the conclusion that the second round of the local elections represented a defeat for the Alignment, while to Labour Party chairman Shimon Peres they were cause for encourage-

Mr. Moda'i was indeed right if the original expectation had been that the urban electorate would go out of their way to express their disapproval of the government's multiple recent failures by punishing candidates identified, or even associated. with the Likud. This clearly did not happen. Yet Mr. Peres could justifiably feel buoyant because the Alignment came out better in these local elections than in those of 1978, and compared with the 1981 national poll its showing was more than respectable.

If the local results were — or could be — translated into the national level, the Likud would indeed lose its 1981 edge while the Alignment would gain an edge. In other words, if Knesset elections were held now the Alignment would emerge from them as the strongest party. This prognosis is amply supported by the most recent findings of the public opinion polls.

The Likud will doubtless contest this, arguing, quite plausibly, that for purposes of governance public opinion is reliably measured only at the ballot box. Let the major parties, then, get together and agree on early elections. If such agreement cannot be reached, let the Alignment table a bill of its own to this effect, and try to obtain for it the backing of a sufficient number of disaffected coalition deputies.

That would be the surest way to settle the argument about the real meaning of the local elections.

Economic dialogue

SOME PROGRESS was made at the meeting yesterday between a Histadrut delegation headed by Yeroham Meshel, the federation's secretary, and Finance Minister Yigal Cohen-Orgad. The talks are reported to have been conducted in a spirit of mutual understanding, which in itself is a good omen, considering the conspicuous absence of rapport between Mr. Meshel and Mr. Cohen-Orgad's predecessor.

It need not, however, be expected that anything like a "package deal," let alone a "social compact," will emerge from these talks any time soon.

Mr. Cohen-Orgad knows full well that he will not get very far without the Histadrut's cooperation. He could, of course, resort to legislation in lieu of an accord with the unions on, for example, the cost-of-living increment. But the result would be chaos in the economy. He therefore decided, and so informed the Histadrut delegation, to maintain the existing arrangements with regard to the payment of the increment.

This was welcomed by Mr. Meshel. But the Histadrut has claims for participation in economic decision-making that go far beyond the matter of the increment, and even the taxing of children's allowances, to which it takes exception. That is why joint Histadrut and Treasury working teams were set up to deal also with matters of unemployment and economic growth. These committees, however, are mainly for show: they are intended to demonstrate the Histadrut's concern with the wider economic issues before the country.

In an attempt to save Israel from the disastrous consequences of the now defunct "proper economics," the Treasury has embarked on a course that will bring, for a start, not economic growth but a recession marked by a high rate of unemployment. This cannot be helped. But a recession is bound, even with the best will in the world, to generate friction between the Histadrut and the Treasury.

POSTSCRIPTS I

ALOYSIUS, Lord Sebastian Flyte's teddy bear in Brideshead Revisited, lent the final touch to the picture of Oxford decadence in the Thirties. The early episodes of Evelyn Waugh's "sacred and profane memories" depicted squalid drunkenness, gluttony assuaged with plovers' eggs in the midst of the Slump and, above

all, sexual perversion. This theme has been echoed in recent reports of the Notting Hill rapist who has violently attacked at least eight women, sometimes slashing their clothes off with a knife and tying up those who resisted. The police made only perfunctory investigations until, last week, they were galvanized into action by a bizarre incident in which he also tied up his victim's teddy

THE STAR of the British TV-AM channel is an adorable little rodent, Roland Rat. Yet Roland and his furry friends were quietly dropped from the show recently despite being widely credited with saving the station from sliding down the ratings to bankruptcy.

Roland's creater, David Claridge, The Guardian revealed, had been running a leather-and rubberfetishists club. However, after the show's popularity waned dramatically, TV-AM had second thoughts and reinstated their furry money-spinner. A spokesman explained that, after all, Roland himself hadn't been involved in these shady activities, "The rat has his own personality," he added, "and that's what the children watch

IF FINANCIAL sacrifices are to be made, they must, it is said, be spread equally over all incomegroups; the intention being to penalize the rich. That must of course be done — but not by raising the impost on big incomes to 70 per

Confiscatory taxes don't penalize the rich, they penalize the national economy. Nobody will take the trouble to earn a taxable income of which almost three-quarters is confiscated by the Treasury. They will either find other non-taxable ways of securing the cash, or they will not bother to earn it at all.

They will, for example, desist from investing, thus aggravating the malady of no-growth which already iffliets the Israel economy.

The supertax idea is a piece of nolitical legerdemain. The poor resent that while they tighten their helt the rich go on consuming as before. The authorities pretend that this is not happening by enacting a levy which sounds puntitive but is

IN THE October 26 edition of The

Times of London, Lord Bethell, author of The Palestine Triangle,

nublished an article with the title

Moyne: the Motive that Went

Astray." The point of Lord

Bethell's article was that being in

power has changed Yitzhak

Shamir's explanation of the motives

which had led to the assassination of

To prove his point Lord Bethell

quoted a passage from an interview given to him by Shamir on May 20,

1977, three days after the elections

to the Ninth Knesset (which I hap-

pened to have witnessed as Lord

Bethell's research assistant), and a

passage from an interview given by

Shamir to Shlomo Nakdimon,

which appeared in Yediot Aharonot

Bethell quotes Shamir as having

said to him in 1977, "before joining

the government" (no date given):

There are times when you have to

use such methods Take the case

of the Palestinians. A few years ago

no one spoke about a Palestinian

people, about a Palestinian state.

But now there's quite a consensus in

the U.S. and Europe that there is a

Palestinian question and a Palesti-

nian movement for independence.

And even the American president

says they must be given a homeland.

Bethell deposited a transcript of

the interview, together with the others he held in the course of

researching his book, at the State

Archives in Jerusalem. The full text

of what Shamir said follows. After

being asked whether he thinks that

killing Lord Movne helped the

"Without doubt. It's not quite the

same thing, but take the case of the

Palestinians. Ten years ago nobody

in the world spoke about Palesti-

nians, about a Palestinian people,

about a Palestinian state. Now

there's quite a consensus in the

U.S., in Europe that there is a

people, a Palestinian movement for

independence. And Carter says that

Jewish cause, Shamir said:

Why has this happened?"

on October 14, 1983.

Lord Moyne.

A thought for the bosses

By DAVID KRIVINE

not, because no one pays it and it brings in no revenue.

Is it, then, impossible to encroach on the living standards of the wealthy? Finance Minister Yigal Cohen-Orgad told radio listeners on Saturday that the top I per cent of the population (14,000 breadwinners) earn an average of \$7,000 a month, is there not a way of making life harder for them?

Two ways exist of reducing wealth, but only one of them works. The method that doesn't work is to hand the rich a lot of money on a investor and the wage-earner.

platter and then try to claw it back through a druconian fiscal system.

The other way is more effective hut understandably less popular. It is to do nothing about the rich and confine all efforts to reducing the living standards of the masses: which sounds terribly unfair. There is a consolation, however. The merit of this indirect approach is that it hits the capitalist more than it hits

the working man. The fluctuation of profits up and down has an inverse effect on the

Wages are a fixed cost. They cannot he increased without the consent of the employer, and cannot be decreased without the consent of

When the economy is in boom (which happens when a finance minister like Yoram Aridor prints hillions of shekels every month), profits go up more than wages. But when the economy is in slump, profits drop more than wages.

Cohen-Orgad admits that his policy of restraint will cause nockets of unemployment. Everybody thinks immediately of the jubless and the need to relieve their distress. A thought should also he spared for the employers. A rise in unemployment means that profits - all along the line - have declined.

Companies with big earnings make less; companies with medium earnings find themselves struggling to stay out of the red; companies with small earnings (relative to their turnover) go bust - which is the

source of the unemployment the Treasury is talking about.

The government would be wi advised to leave the tax ceiling at per cent, which is itself high
some say too high. Efforts should
continued to collect all the reven
due at existing tax levels. That is
hard enough task already, with
t setting the fiscal authorities un
tainable new targets.

If the cabinet concentrates on the
one job it has to do (but never doe
and succeeds in cutting public a
penditure by S2b., businessmen
face a shrunken domestic marks
They will have to should

They will have to choose between two alternatives: cut production c increase exports. They should b encouraged by a sensible exchange rate policy to do the latter.

Any business earning a lot n money from exports deserves even penny it makes. To tax those is comes at 70 per cent would mean cutting Israel's nose to spite its face.

The writer is a member of The Jerusalem Post editorial staff.

For the record

By SUSAN HATTIS ROLEF

they must be given a homeland. What happened in these ten years? This is why I think killing Lord Movne helped the Jewish cause. Governments don't give attention to any problem, until such sharp methods are used. Otherwise nothing is done. There are times when vou have to use these methods. But you must keep within certain limits. For instance, with us the limits were not to kill any civilians, anyone unconnected with the government. In that respect we were not like the Arab terrorists today. They attack only civilian

Now, in the Yediot Aharonot interview, the following was said;

Nakdimon: "The British colonial secretary who resided in Cairo. Lord Moyne, was assassinated by Lehi members, when you commanded the organization?

Shamir: "True. What hasn't been written about this? We always deplored loss of human life, but look what the British researcher and author. Nicholas Bethell, wrote about Lord Movne; he was colonial secretary when the pathetic 'illegal' immigrant ship Struma reached Instanbul, and it was he who urged the Turks to send it back to sea. He hlamed the Zionists for demanding massive immigration into a densely populated country, and ruled in a racist manner over the 'dispossessed inhabitants'. He came out against massive immigration to the country. It was he who asked - when there was a chance of saving a million Jews from the Holocaust — what shall I do with them? One must not forget the period in which the various events took place in the is difficult for a man who is not familiar with the circumstances of

those days, to understand things accurately, All is left to the verdict of

BETHELL'S conclusion is that the true reason for the assassination of Movne was "to persuade Britain to withdraw from Palestine, so allowing a Jewish state to come into heing," and not "to punish those whom they held responsible for crimes against the Jews" — in other words, Shamir's 1977 explanation, and not that of 1983.

I doubt that anyone would try to refute this conclusion, though there is no question that Shamir, as primeminister of Israel, would be very wary of saying publicly today what he said to Lord Bethell perfectly candidly, and with absolute intellectual honesty, in 1977. But now that we have got the record straight as to what Shamir said to whom and when, I should like to comment on two further points.

The first concerns how Bethell's article turned into a "scoop" in Israel and resulted in MK Yossi Sarid raising the issue in the Knesset Foreign Affairs and Security Com-

mittee last Monday, October 31. On the very day that Bethell's article appeared in The Times (October 26), Ma'ariv had a front-page headline saying "Shamir Compares Lehi's Activities to the Palestinian Struggle." The paper's London correspondent, Avi Meller (who mistakenly states that Bethell is Jewish), concluded that Prime Minister Shamir had "compared the ramifications of the terrorist activities of Lehi men in their struggle for Israel's independence to the struggle of the Palestinian people using terror their own."

Well, he certainly compared the

two, but he also clearly distinguished between them - though this does not emerge from the quotation in Bethell's article.

The short Ma'arly piece was the basis for Yossi Sarid's Knesset attack on the prime minister. It was also the basis for an article by Dan Margalit that appeared in Ha'aretz on October 28. Margalit was unaware of the fact that the interview was old and given to Lord Bethell in his capacity as an historian — not as a journalist or a politician. Consequently some of his conclusions were rather hasty, if not off the mark, such as his suggestion that Shamir was trying to make a point about the Lehi's importance to

Again Margalit, assuming the in-terview was "fresh," concluded that what Shamir demonstrated in what he had said was that he had no new thoughts concerning the future of Jewish-Palestinian relations. "His approach demonstrates routine thinking in the present, and the prison in which his thought has been held since the days of the underground."

NOW THIS might be perfectly true; I haven't heard Shamir express any new ideas about Israeli-Palestinian relations. However, this certainly cannot be established on the basis of the few lines that appear in Bethell's article on the assassination of Lord Moyne, and which Dan Margalit did not read.

Shamir had said to Bethell: There are times when you have to use these methods." It is no secret that the leaders of IZL and Lehi, including Menachem Begin and Yitzhak Shamir, all believed (and still believe) this. Furthermore, they believe that by using "these methods," they made a major "contribution" to getting the British out of Palestine.

Historians may argue how great a contribution this was and whether it didn't do more harm than good to the Jewish Cause. Having studied the period and documents in some depth, I personally believe that the

dissident organizations contribute to Britain's having left Palestin when it did and as it did, though I m ject the argument that Israel woul not have been established if hadn't been for their activities.

Now for my second point believe that the question isn't real whether "terrorism pays" be whether it is a legitimate means respective of the fact that it has cer tainly helped various individual and groups throughout history to at tain their goals. Can anyone hones ly say that if it hadn't embarked of its campaign of terror (arguing the this was an act of desperation), the PLO would have attracted as much attention to the Palestinian cause it actually has done since 1968?

Yet, all terrorism should be to jected on moral grounds. The armi ment that a distinction must hi made between indiscriminate terre (such as that practiced by the PLO) which is verboten, and selective controlled terror (such as that prac ticed by the IZL and the Leis which is kosher, simply isn't valled Once terrorism is condoned in print ciple, there are no limits. It is an # lusion that terrorism can be kent within strict bounds. Experience teaches us otherwise.

It is regrettable that we have prime minsiter who does not share this basic moral aversion to all telephone or some who believes that certain types of terrorism are justified sometimes. This makes Israel's campaign against the PLO the much more complicated, though not impossible. Nevertheless, on should respect Mr. Shamir's intelligence lectual honesty as it manifests itself in the interview with Lon Bethell in 1977. I would certain not advise the prime minister deny his views and beliefs, though perhaps, as Dan Margalit suggest in his article, Shamir should read some logical operative conclusion from them regarding Israel's relations with the Palestinians.

writer is a research assistant at th Davis Institute of International Rela at the Hebrew University,

READERS' LETTERS

juestion, a Palestiniai

KIBBUTZ VOLUNTEERS SEEKING TRADITION

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post Sir, — The revelations in David Bedein's letter of October 31 both saddened and shocked me. Is it possible that Jewish volunteers on secular kibbutzim are forbidden to practise their faith openly, and that kibbutz children are actually taught that the wearing of tefillin belongs only to the Middle Ages? Ritual is the Jews' survival system and the wearing of tefillin is a Biblical injuc-

When volunteers come to Israel, regardless of how far they are from observance at home, they often long for a complete Jewish experience this, after all, is what brought many of them here. They may not be ready, or even know how, to make a full commitment, but in Israel they expect to eat kosher food, to be able to observe rituals openly which may embarrass them in the Diaspora, and to identify openly with their faith. How sad to deny them this chance, and to throw in their faces that we are now a nation like any other. Unless we try at least to be "a holy people" and "a light unto the nations,,' our flawed society will remain just that. DVORA WAYSMAN

погтs.

Sir. - Mr. Bedein should bear in mind that a kibbutz is the home of its members, and not a public or private institution. Kibbutz volunteers are, in effect, guests in a

collective home. Most people, when planning a visit, first try to ascertain if their host's way of life will be acceptable to them, and if they will feel comfortable while conforming to it. Likewise, most volunteers are wellinformed in advance about their host kibbutz, its ethics, customs and

Should a volunteer feel motivated to change his life style after his arrival, and that is surely the right and privilege of every free individual, then he should not expect the kibbutz to anticipate this and provide education in beliefs and customs which are outside the accepted way of life of its members.

> PANTENE Vitemin Hair Tonic

A shipment has arrived from importers: Devries Ltd. Tel. 03-297032

On most kibbutzim, information on diverse outside activities is freely available, for instance via notices posted on the volunteers' bulletin board. Volunteers are not small

children and, with a little initiative, they can easily find out for themselves where it is possible to pursue their various interests, whether they take the form of an awakening of Jewish consciousness or other worthy pursuits. In fact, that is exactly what these young people whom Mr. Bedein mentions in his letter seem to be doing, by exploring the possibilities of what Safad has to offer during their free

By helping them to locate a suitable cultural programme, Mr. Bedein could provide a valuable service and perhaps have a hand in encouraging volunteers to remain in Israel after their stay in the kibbutz has ended. In the meantime, he should recognize the fact that spending some time in Israel would never have become a reality for many young Jews had it not been for the kibbutz volunteer programme, which has provided thousands of young people with the chance to visit this country in an extremely cheap and pleasant way. VALERIE ROSENDORFF

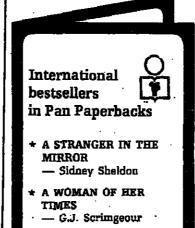
Kiryat Tivon.

to correspond with Israelis.

PENFRIENDS

is a college student who would like

EDITH JOY KAJOINA (26), of P.O. Box 1332, Kampala, Uganda,



LIFE-SAVING CARE

Sir, — I should like to afford myself of the privilege of your pages to express my deepest gratitude to the medical and nursing staff of Misgav Ladach Hospital for saving the lives of my wife and newborn

The story has been told briefly in your report of October 20, how on Shabbat morning (October 15,) I dragged my pregnant wife up the steps of the hospital as her pulseheat was rapidly fading. Her case was speedily diagnosed and a large team of doctors was hastily assembled by phone. The hospital was put on an emergency footing and a complex operation was carried out. A haby boy, whose heartbeat was no longer to be heard, was delivered and resuscitated, while the operation continued on my wife who had spontaneously ruptured her spleen. Her life was saved too, and both mother and baby are making satisfactory progress.

Throughout, the doctors and nurses showed extreme humanity and understanding. In our hour of spiritual need, not only they, but also neighbouring patients and some chance visitors were a source of real strength and encouragement. In the subsequent period of treatment and convalescence we have encountered unending support and

kindness. At Hadassah, Mt. Scopus, where the child remains in intensive care, there too we have been overwhelmed with warmth, sympathy and consideration. I have no doubt that this spirit of medical "goodness" and intelligence is what caused two "worlds" to be saved

and restored to life. PROFESSOR DANIEL SPERBER

TELEPHONE SERVICE

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post Sir, — Some weeks ago, we noticed that the phone in our rented flat was not working satisfactorily and my wife contacted the department responsible for this service. My wife stayed home on three afternoons and wasted her time.

Since then, we have been promised service on three or four separate occasions, all to little avail. as the technicians do not seem to be able to locate this part of the

What does one have to do to evoke a human response from this incompetent bureaucracy? I cannot believe that one has to carry on a campaign simply to obtain some service from people who, at the best of times, give poor quality to the users of the telephone network. CHARLES RECHTER

Ramat Hasharon.

THE VOLUNTARY TOURIST SERVICE

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post. Sir, — My son, aged 16, came to Israel from South Africa to par ticipate in the recent Zimriya. He was accidentally injured in the head and rushed to Ichilov Hospital Tel Aviv for emergency surgery.

As a result, I was forced to go w Israel, together with my sister. I am sure you will realize how we fel when we arrived there in a foreign country, under those circum stances, with no friends or relatives However, on the second day of or stay there, we met Inge Steyer a the Voluntary Tourist Service. W called her "angel," because that what she meant to us. Nothing we ever too much for her. The kindness, love, unselfishness of the people of her organization we simply unbelievable.

I intend to bring the name and work of the Voluntary Touris Organization to the attention our Minister of Tourism to see if similar organization can be started in South Africa.

Good, SAT

In closing, I would like to than your doctors and nurses, who were of outstanding professional stand ards and who saved our son's in through their abilities.

Bloemfontein, South Africa.

Recall the Jerusalem of the 1940s and '50s, with In and Around Jerusalem, a book of drawings and articles by the late Gabriella Rosenthal,

The collection of Rosenthal's work shows a blend of sharp wit and human compassion, depicting the many ethnic groups and types that made up Jerusalem's population at the time. The artist's cartoon series "Palestine People," partly presented here, appeared in The Palestine Post (now The Jerusalem Post), to great acclaim. Most of the other material in this book appears in print for the

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Steimatzky